

NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

? This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.

Abn abandoned
 Abut abutment
 Ac acres
 Adj adjusted
 Aggr aggregate
 Ahd ahead
 ARV air release valve
 Align alignment
 Al alley
 Alt alternate
 Alum aluminum
 ADA Americans with Disabilities Act
 A ampere
 & and
 Appr approach
 Approx approximate
 ACP asbestos cement pipe
 Asph asphalt
 AC asphalt cement
 Assmd assumed
 @ at
 Atten attenuation
 ATR automatic traffic recorder
 Ave Avenue
 Avg average
 ADT average daily traffic
 Az azimuth
 Bk back
 BF back face
 Bs backsight
 Balc balcony
 B Wire barbed wire
 Barr barricade
 Btry battery
 Brg bearing
 BI beehive inlet
 Beg begin
 BM bench mark
 Bkwy bikeway
 Bit bituminous
 Blk block
 Bd Ft board feet
 BH bore hole
 BS both sides
 Bot bottom
 Blvd Boulevard
 Bndry boundary
 BC brass cap
 Brkwy breakaway
 Br bridge
 Bldg building

BV butterfly valve
 Byp bypass
 C Gdrl cable guardrail
 Calc calculate
 Cd candela
 CIP cast iron pipe
 CB catch basin
 CRS cationic rapid setting
 C Gd cattle guard
 C To C center to center
 Cl or C centerline
 Cm centimeter
 Ch chain
 Chnlk chain-link
 Ch Blk channel block
 Ch Ch channel change
 Chk check
 Chsld chiseled
 Cir circle
 Cl class
 Cl clay
 Cl F clay fill
 Cl Hvy clay heavy
 Cl Lm clay loam
 Clnt clean-out
 Clr clear
 Cl&gr clearing & grubbing
 Co S coal slack
 Comb. combination
 Coml commercial
 Compr compression
 CADD computer aided drafting & design
 Conc concrete
 Cond conductor
 Const construction
 Cont continuous
 CSB continuous split barrel sample
 Contr contraction
 Contr contractor
 CP control point
 Coord coordinate
 Cor corner
 Corr corrected
 CAES corrugated aluminum end section
 CAP corrugated aluminum pipe
 CMES corrugated metal end section
 CMP corrugated metal pipe
 CPVCP corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe
 CSES corrugated steel end section
 CSP corrugated steel pipe
 C coulomb
 Co County
 Crse course
 C Gr course gravel
 CS course sand

Ct Court
 Xarm cross arm
 Xbuck cross buck
 Xsec cross sections
 Xing crossing
 Xrd Crossroad
 Crn crown
 CF cubic feet
 M3 cubic meter
 M3/s cubic meters per second
 CY cubic yard
 Cy/mi cubic yards per mile
 Culv culvert
 C&G curb & gutter
 CI curb inlet
 CR curb ramp
 CS curve to spiral
 C cut
 Dd Ld dead load
 Defl deflection
 Defm deformed
 Deg or D degree
 DInt delineate
 DIntr delineator
 Depr depression
 Desc description
 Det detail
 DWP detectable warning panel
 Dtr detour
 Dia diameter
 Dir direction
 Dist distance
 DM disturbed material
 DB ditch block
 DG ditch grade
 Dbl double
 Dn down
 Dwg drawing
 Dr drive
 Drwy driveway
 DI drop inlet
 D dry density
 Ea each
 Esmt easement
 E East
 EB Eastbound
 Elast elastomeric
 EL electric locker
 E Mtr electric meter
 Elec electric/al
 EDM electronic distance meter
 Elev or El elevation
 Ellipt elliptical
 Emb embankment
 Emuls emulsion/emulsified

ES end section
 Engr engineer
 ESS environmental sensor station
 Eq equal
 Eq equation
 Evgr evergreen
 Exc excavation
 Exst existing
 Exp expansion
 Expy Expressway
 E external of curve
 Extru extruded
 FOS factor of safety
 F Fahrenheit
 FS far side
 F farad
 Fed Federal
 FP feed point
 Ft feet/foot
 Fn fence
 Fn P fence post
 FO fiber optic
 FB field book
 FD field drive
 F fill
 FAA fine aggregate angularity
 FS fine sand
 FH fire hydrant
 Fl flange
 Flrd flared
 FES flared end section
 F Bcn flashing beacon
 FA flight auger sample
 FL flow line
 Ftg footing
 FM force main
 Fs foresight
 Fnd found
 Fdn foundation
 Frac fractional
 Frwy freeway
 Frt front
 FF front face
 F Disp fuel dispenser

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-2

FFP	fuel filler pipes	IPn	Iron Pin	MC	medium curing	Ped	pedestal
FLS	fuel leak sensor	IP	iron Pipe	M	mega	Ped	pedestrian
Furn	furnish/ed	Jt	joint	Mer	meridian	PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post
Gal	gallon	J	joule	M	meter	Pen.	penetration
Galv	galvanized	Jct	junction	M/s	meters per second	Perf	perforated
Gar	garage	K	kelvin	M	mid ordinate of curve	Per.	perimeter
Gs L	gas line	Kn	kilo newton	Mi	mile	PL	pipeline
G Reg	gas line regulator	Kpa	kilo pascal	MM	mile marker	PI	place
GMV	gas main valve	Kg	kilogram	MP	mile post	P&P	plan & profile
G Mtr	gas meter	Kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter	MI	milliliter	PL	plastic limit
GSV	gas service valve	Km	kilometer	Mm	millimeter	PI	plate
GVP	gas vent pipe	K	Kip(s)	Mm/hr	millimeters per hour	Pt	point
GV	gate valve	LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)	Min	minimum	PCC	point of compound curve
Ga	gauge	LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training	Misc	miscellaneous	PC	point of curve
Geod	geodetic	Ln	lane	Mon	monument	PI	point of intersection
GIS	Geographical Information System	Lg	large	Mnd	mound	PRC	point of reverse curvature
G	giga	Lat	latitude	Mtbl	mountable	PT	point of tangent
GPS	Global Positioning System	Lt	left	Mtd	mounted	POC	point on curve
Gov	government	L	length of curve	Mtg	mounting	POT	point on tangent
Grd	graded/grade	Lens	lenses	Mk	muck	PE	polyethylene
Gr	gravel	Lvl	level	Mun	municipal	PVC	polyvinyl chloride
Grnd	ground	LB	level book	N	nano	PCC	Portland Cement concrete
GWM	ground water monitor	Lvng	leveling	NGS	National Geodetic Survey	Lb or #	pounds
Gdrl	guardrail	Lht	light	NS	near side	PP	power pole
Gtr	gutter	LP	light pole	Neop	neoprene	Preempt	preemption
H Plg	H piling	Ltg	lighting	Ntwk	network	Prefab	prefabricated
Hdwl	headwall	Lig Co	lignite coal	N	newton	Prfmd	performed
Ha	hectare	Lig Sl	lignite slack	N	North	Prep	preparation
Ht	height	LF	linear foot	NE	North East	Press.	pressure
HI	height of instrument	Liq	liquid	NW	North West	PRV	pressure relief valve
Hel	helical	LL	liquid limit	NB	Northbound	Prestr	prestressed
H	henry	L	litre	No. or #	number	Pvt	private
HZ	hertz	Lm	loam	Obsc	obscure(d)	PD	private drive
HDPE	high density polyethylene	Loc	location	Obsn	observation	Prod.	production/produce
HM	high mast	LC	long chord	Ocpd	occupied	Prog	programmed
HP	high pressure	Long.	longitude	Ocpy	occupy	Prop.	property
HPS	high pressure sodium	Lp	loop	Off Loc	office location	Prop Ln	property line
Hwy	highway	LD	loop detector	O/s	offset	Ppsd	proposed
Hor	horizontal	Lm	lumen	OC	on center	PB	pull box
HBP	hot bituminous pavement	Lum	luminaire	C	one dimensional consolidation		
HMA	hot mix asphalt	L Sum	lump sum	OC	organic content		
Hr	hour(s)	Lx	lux	Orig	original		
Hyd	hydrant	ML	main line	O To O	out to out		
Ph	hydrogen ion content	M Hr	man hour	OD	outside diameter		
Id	identification	MH	manhole	OH	overhead		
In or "	inch	Mkd	marked	PMT	pad mounted transformer		
Incl	inclinometer tube	Mkr	marker	Pg	pages		
IMH	inlet manhole	Mkg	marking	Pntd	painted		
ID	inside diameter	MA	mast arm	Pr	pair		
Inst	instrument	Matl	material	Pnl	panel		
Intchg	interchange	Max	maximum	Pk	park		
Intmdt	intermediate	MC	meander corner	PK	Parker-Kalon nail		
Intscn	intersection	Meas	measure	Pa	pascal		
Inv	invert	Mdn	median	PSD	passing sight distance		
IM	iron monument	MD	median drain	Pvmt	pavement		

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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-3

Qty	quantity	SN	sign number	Tan	tangent	Wb	weber
Qtr	quarter	Sig	signal	T	tangent (semi)	WIM	weigh in motion
Rad or R	radius	Si Cl	silt clay	TS	tangent to spiral	W	west
RR	railroad	Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam	Tel	telephone	WB	westbound
Rlwy	railway	Si Lm	silty loam	Tel B	Telephone Booth	Wrng	wiring
Rsd	raised	Sgl	single	Tel P	telephone pole	W/	with
RTP	random traverse point	SC	slow curing	Tv	television	W/o	without
Rge or R	range	SS	slow setting	Temp	temperature	WC	witness corner
RC	rapid curing	Sm	small	Temp	temporary	WGS	world geodetic system
Rec	record	S	South	TBM	temporary bench mark	Z	zenith
Rcy	recycle	SE	South East	T	tesla		
RAP	recycled asphalt pavement	SW	South West	T	thinwall tube sample		
RPCC	recycled portland cement concrete	SB	Southbound	T/mi	tons per mile		
Ref	reference	Sp	spaces	Ts	topsoil		
R Mkr	reference marker	Spcl	special	Twp or T	township		
RM	reference monument	SA	special assembly	Traf	traffic		
Refl	reflectorized	SP	special provisions	TSCB	traffic signal control box		
RCB	reinforced concrete box	G	specific gravity	Tr	trail		
RCES	reinforced concrete end section	Spk	spike	Transf	transformer		
RCP	reinforced concrete pipe	SC	spiral to curve	TB	transit book		
RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer	ST	spiral to tangent	Trans	transition		
Reinf	reinforcement	SB	split barrel sample	TT	transmission tower		
Res	reservation	SH	sprinkler head	Trans	transverse		
Ret	retaining	SV	sprinkler valve	Trav	traverse		
Rev	reverse	Sq	square	TP	traverse point		
Rt	right	SF	square feet	Trtd	treated		
R/W	right of way	Km2	square kilometer	Trmt	treatment		
Riv	river	M2	square meter	Qc	triaxial compression		
Rd	road	SY	square yard	TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance		
Rdbd	road bed	Stk	stake	Tpl	triple		
Rdwy	roadway	Std	standard	TP	turning point		
RWIS	roadway weather information system	N	standard penetration test	Typ	typical		
Rk	rock	Std Specs	standard specifications	Qu	unconfined compressive strength		
Rt	route	Sta	station	Ugrnd	underground		
Salv	salvage(d)	Sta Yd	station yards	USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey		
Sd	sand	Stm L	steam line	USGS	US Geologic Survey		
Sdy Cl	sandy clay	SEC	steel encased concrete	Util	utility		
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam	SMA	stone matrix asphalt	VG	valley gutter		
Sdy Fl	sandy fill	SSD	stopping sight distance	Vap	vapor		
Sdy Lm	sandy loam	SD	storm drain	Vert	vertical		
San	sanitary sewer line	St	street	VC	vertical curve		
Sc	scoria	SPP	structural plate pipe	VCP	vitrified clay pipe		
Sec	seconds	SPPA	structural plate pipe arch	V	volt		
Sec	section	Str	structure	Vol	volume		
SL	section line	Subd	subdivision	Wkwy	walkway		
Sep	separation	Sub	subgrade	W	water content		
Seq	sequence	Sub Prep	subgrade preperation	WGV	water gate valve		
Serv	service	Ss	subsoil	WL	water line		
Sh	shale	SE	superelevation	WM	water main		
Sht	sheet	SS	supplement specification	WMV	water main valve		
Shtng	sheeting	Supp	supplemental	W Mtr	water meter		
Shldr	shoulder	Surf	surfacing	WSV	water service valve		
Sw	sidewalk	Surv	survey	WW	water well		
S	siemens	Sym	symmetrical	W	watt		
SD	sight distance	SI	systems international	Wrng	wearing		

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-10

702COM	702 Communications	GT PLNS NAT GAS	Great Plains Natural Gas Company	RED RIV TEL	Red River Rural Telephone
ACCENT	Accent Communications	HALS TEL	Halstad Telephone Company	RESVTN TEL	Reservation Telephone
AGASSIZ WU	Agassiz Water Users Incorporated	IDEA1	Idea1	ROBRTS TEL	Roberts Company Telephone
AGC	Associated General Contractors of America	INT-COMM TEL	Inter-Community Telephone Company	R-RIDER ELEC	Roughrider Electric Coop
All PI	Alliance Pipeline	KANEB PL	Kaneb Pipeline Company	RRVW	Red River Valley & Western Railroad
ALL SEAS WU	All Seasons Water Users Association	KEM ELEC	Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated	RSR ELEC	R.S.R. Electric Cooperative
AMOCO PI	Amoco Pipeline Company	KOCH GATH SYS	Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated	S E W U	South East Water Users Incorporated
AMRDA HESS	Amerada Hess Corporation	LKHD PL	Lakehead Pipeline Company	SCOTT CABLE	Scott Cable Television Dickinson
AT&T	AT&T Corporation	LNGDN RWU	Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated	SHERDN ELEC	Sheridan Electric Cooperative
B PAW	Bear Paw Energy Incorporated	LWR YELL R ELEC	Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric	SHEYN VLY ELEC	Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative
BAKER ELEC	Baker Electric	MCKNZ CON	McKenzie Consolidated Telcom	SKYTECH	Skyland Technologies Incorporated
BASIN ELEC	Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated	MCKNZ ELEC	McKenzie Electric Cooperative	SLOPE ELEC	Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated
BEK TEL	Bek Communications Cooperative	MCKNZ WRD	McKenzie County Water Resource District	SOURIS RIV TELCOM	Souris River Telecommunications
BELLE PL	Belle Fourche Pipeline Company	MCLEOD	McLeod USA	ST WAT COMM	State Water Commission
BLM	Bureau of Land Management	MCLN ELEC	McLean Electric Cooperative	STATE LN WATER	State Line Water Cooperative
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway	MCLN-SHRDN R WAT	McLean-Sheridan Rural Water	STER ENG	Sterling Energy
BOEING	Boeing	MDU	Montana-dakota Utilities	STUT RWU	Stutsman Rural Water Users
BRNS RWD	Barnes Rural Water District	MID-CONT CABLE	Mid-Continent Cable	SW PL PRJ	Southwest Pipeline Project
BURK-DIV ELEC	Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative	MIDSTATE TEL	Midstate Telephone Company	T M C	Turtle Mountain Communications
BURL WU	Burleigh Water Users	MINOT CABLE	Minot Cable Television	TCI	TCI of North Dakota
Cable One	Cable One	MINOT TEL	Minot Telephone Company	TESORO GHG PLNS PL	Tesoro High Plains Pipeline
CABLE SERV	Cable Services	MISS W W S	Missouri West Water System	TRI-CNTY WU	Tri-County Water Users Incorporated
CAP ELEC	Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporat	MNKOTA PWR	Minnkota Power	TRL CO RWU	Traill County Rural Water Users
CASS CO ELEC	Cass County Electric Cooperative	MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC	Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative	UNTD TEL	United Telephone
CASS RWU	Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated	MOUNT-WILLI ELEC	Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative	UPPR SOUR WUA	Upper Souris Water Users Association
CAV ELEC	Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative	MRE LBTY TEL	Moore & Liberty Telephone	US SPRINT	U.S. Sprint
CBLCOM	Cablecom Of Fargo	MUNICIPAL	City Water And Sewer	USAF MSL CABLE	U.S.A.F. Missile Cable
CENEX PL	Cenex Pipeline	MUNICIPAL	City Of '.....'	USFWS	US Fish and Wildlife Service
CENT PL WATER DIST	Central Pipe Line Water District	N CENT ELEC	North Central Electric Cooperative	USW COMM	U.S. West Communications
CENT PWR ELEC	Central Power Electric Cooperative	N VALL W DIST	North Valley Water District	VRNDRY ELEC	Verendrye Electric Cooperative
COE	Corps of Engineers	ND PKS & REC	North Dakota Parks And Recreation	W RIV TEL	West River Telephone Incorporated
CONS TEL	Consolidated Telephone	ND TEL	North Dakota Telephone Company	WEB	W. E. B. Water Development Association
CONT RES	Continental Resource Inc	NDDOT	North Dakota Department of Transportation	WILLI RWA	Williams Rural Water Association
CPR	Canadian Pacific Railway	NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT	NDSU Soil Science Department	WILSTN BAS PL	Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company
D O E	Department Of Energy	NEMONT TEL	Nemont Telephone	WLSH RWD	Walsh Water Rural Water District
DAK CARR	Dakota Carrier Network	NODAK R ELEC	Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative	WOLVRTN TEL	Wolverton Telephone
DAK CENT TEL	Dakota Central Telephone	NOON FRMS TEL	Noonan Farmers Telephone Company	XLENER	Xcel Energy
DAK RWD	Dakota Rural Water District	NPR	Northern Plains Railroad	YSVR	Yellowstone Valley Railroad
DGC	Dakota Gasification Company	NSP	Northern States Power		
DICKEY R NET	Dickey Rural Networks	NTH PRAIR RW	Northern Prairie Rural Water Association		
DICKEY RWU	Dickey Rural Water Users Association	NTHN BRDR PL	Northern Border Pipeline		
DICKEY TEL	Dickey Telephone	NTHN PLNS ELEC	Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated		
DNRR	Dakota Northern Railroad	NTHWSTRN REF	Northwestern Refinery Company		
DOME PL	Dome Pipeline Company	NW COMM	Northwest Communication Cooperation		
DVELEC	Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative	ONEOK	Oneok gas		
DVMW	Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration		
ENBRDG	Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated	OTTR TL PWR	Otter Tail Power Company		
ENVENTIS	Enventis Telephone	P L E M	Prairielands Energy Marketing		
FALK MNG	Falkirk Mining Company	POLAR COM	Polar Communications		
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration	PVT ELEC	Private Electric		
G FKS-TRL WD	Grand Forks-traill Water District	QWEST	Qwest Communications		
GETTY TRD & TRAN	Getty Trading & Transportation	R&T W SUPPLY	R & T Water Supply Association		
GLDN W ELEC	Golden West Electric Cooperative	RAMSEY R SEW	Ramsey Rural Sewer Association		
GRGS CO TEL	Griggs County Telephone	RAMSEY RW	Ramsey Rural Water Association		
		RAMSEY UTIL	Ramsey County Rural Utilities		

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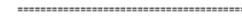
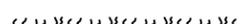
Line Styles

.....	Limits of Const Transition Line	—— s —— s ——	Floating Silt Curtain	—— ——— ———	Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)	- - - - -	Existing Centerline
.....	Bale Check	—— ——— T ——	Existing Telephone Line	—— ——— ———	Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)	- - - - -	Supplemental Contour
.....	Rock Check	—— ——— TV ——	Existing TV Line	—— ——— ———	Existing Riprap	—— - - - - -	Right of Way
.....	Sight Distance Triangle Line	Void — void — void — v	Existing Assumed Ground (Not Surveyed)	—— ——— ———	Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station	—— - - - - -	Existing Right of Way
- - - - -	Small Hidden Object	Void — void — void — v	Tentative Ground Line	—— ——— ———	Tangent Line	—— - - - - -	Existing Right of Way Railroad
- - - - -	Dimension Leader	—— ——— w ——	Existing Water or Steam Line	- - - - -	Hidden Object	- - - - -	Failure Line
- - - - -	Existing Ground	=====	Existing Under Drain	—— ——— ———	Existing Dirt Surface	- - - - -	Existing Conditions
- - - - -	Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)	=====	Under Drain	—— ——— ———	Existing Conduit	- - - - -	Existing Ground (Details)
—— ——— ———	Large Hidden Object	=====	Wall	—— ——— ———	Topsoil Profile	—— - - - - -	Existing Sixteenth Section Line
—— ——— ———	Edge Drain	=====	Existing Slotted Drain	- - - - -	Existing Conductor	- - - - -	Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
—— D —— D ——	Geotextile Fabric Type D	—— + —— + ——	Existing Cemetary Boundary	- - - - -	Conductor	- - - - -	Phantom Object
—— ——— E ——	Existing Electrical	—— ——— ———	Centerline Pavement Marking	- - - - -	Fiber Optic	- - - - -	Centerline Main
—— ——— FO ——	Existing Fiber Optic Line	=====	Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking	- - - - -	Existing Loop Detector	-	Existing Guardrail Cable
—— ——— FO ——	Existing TV Fiber Optic	=====	Barrier Pavement Marking	- - - - -	Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade	— . — . — . — .	Existing Guardrail Metal
—— ——— G ——	Existing Gas Pipe	- - - - -	Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White	—— ——— ———	Existing Asphalt Surface	—— . ——— . ——— .	Existing Edge of Water
—— Geo —— Geo ——	Geogrid	- - - - -	Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White	—— ——— ———	Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)	- - - - -	Excavation Limits
—— ——— OH ——	Existing Overhead Utility Line	- - - - -	Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop	—— ——— ———	Existing Reinforcement Rebar	——	Existing Government Lot Line
—— ——— P ——	Existing Power	—— v v v v ——	Wetland Mitigation	—— ——— ———	Existing Tie Point Line	Existing Adjacent Block Lines
—— ——— PL ——	Existing Fuel Pipeline	- - - - -	Existing Box Culvert Bridge	—— ——— ———	Existing State or International Line	Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
—— ——— PL ——	Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line	- - - - -	Existing Concrete Surface	—— ——— ———	Existing Quarter Section Line	Existing Adjacent Property Line
—— ——— R —— R ——	Geotextile Fabric Type R	- - - - -	Existing Drainage Structure	—— ——— ———	Existing County	Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
—— ——— R —— R ——	Geotextile Fabric Type R1	- - - - -	Easement	—— ——— ———	Existing Section Line		
—— REMOVE —— REMOVE ——	Remove Line	- - - - -	Existing Concrete	—— ——— ———	Existing Township		
—— RR —— RR ——	Geotextile Fabric Type RR	- - - - -	Existing Easement	—— ——— ———	Existing Railroad Centerline		
—— S —— S ——	Geotextile Fabric Type S	—— ——— ———	Existing Gravel Surface	—— - - - - -	Centerline		

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Line Styles

	Subgrade Reinforcement		Existing Railroad Switch		Sheet Piling
	Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy		Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever		W-Beam w Posts
	Existing Fence		24 Inch Pipe		Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
	Existing Railroad		Reinforced Concrete Pipe		Exst Wet Area-Vegetation Break
	Existing Sanitary Sewer		Signal Head with Mast Arm		Existing Wetland Delineated
	Existing Sanitary Force Main		Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm		
	Existing Storm Drain		Tie Bar at Random Spacing		
	Existing Storm Drain Force Main		3-Cable w Posts		
	Fence		Existing 3-Cable w Posts		
	Silt Fence		Site Boundary		
	Existing Field Line		Fiber Rolls		
	Exst Flow		Doweled Joint		
	Flow		Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center		
	Existing Culvert		Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center		
	Existing Curb		Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam		
	Existing Valley Gutter		Existing Ditch Block		
	Existing Driveway Gutter		Depression Contours		
	Existing Curb and Gutter		Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary		
	Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter		Gravel Pit - Borrow Area		
	Existing Double Micro Loop Detector		Existing Tree Boundary		
	Micro Loop Detector Double		Tree Row		
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure		Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary		
	Existing Micro Loop Detector		Existing Retaining Wall		
	Micro Loop Detector		Existing Planter or Wall		
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever		Retaining Wall (Plan View)		

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Symbols

	North Arrow (Half Scale)		Attenuation Device		Existing Railroad Battery Box		Existing Delineator Type E
	Truck Mounted Attenuator		Diamond Grade Delineator Type A		Existing Bush or Shrub		Existing EFB Misc
	Type I Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type B		Existing Gas Cap or Stub		Existing Flashing Beacon
	Type II Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type C		Existing Sanitary Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Flasher
	Type III Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type D		Existing Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Existing Pad Mounted Feed Point
	Catch Basin		Diamond Grade Delineator Type E		Existing Water Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad
	Cairn or Stone Circle		Flexible Delineator		Existing Sanitary Cleanout		Existing Pole Mounted Feed Point
	Video Detection Camera		Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Concrete Foundation		Existing Railroad Frog
	Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Traffic Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 18
	Corrugated Metal End Section 18 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 28
	Corrugated Metal End Section 24 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Sixteenth Section Corner		Existing Snow Gate 40
	Corrugated Metal End Section 30 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type E		Existing Quarter Section Corner		Existing Headwall
	Corrugated Metal End Section 36 Inch		Delineator Type A		Existing Section Corner		Existing Pedestrian Head with Number
	Corrugated Metal End Section 42 Inch		Delineator Type A Reset		Existing Railroad Crossbuck		Existing Signal Head
	Corrugated Metal End Section 48 Inch		Delineator Type B		Existing Satellite Dish		Existing Sprinkler Head
	Concrete Foundation		Delineator Type B Reset		Existing Fuel Dispensers		Existing Fire Hydrant
	Ground Connection Conductor		Delineator Type C		Existing Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Catch Basin Drop Inlet
	Neutral Connection Conductor		Delineator Type D		Existing Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Curb Inlet
	Phase 1 Connection Conductor		Delineator Type E		Existing Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Manhole Inlet
	Phase 2 Connection Conductor		Delineator Drums		Existing Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Junction Box
	Traffic Cone		Spot Elevation		Existing Flexible Delineator Type E		
	Signal Controller		Existing Access Control Arrow		Existing Delineator Type A		
	Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Artifact		Existing Delineator Type B		
	Alignment Data Point		Existing Flashing Beacon		Existing Delineator Type C		
	Emergency Vehicle Detector		Existing Benchmark		Existing Delineator Type D		

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
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Symbols

	Existing Light Standard		Existing Manhole with Valve Water		Existing Telephone Pole		Existing Undefined Manhole
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire		Existing Water Manhole		Existing Wood Pole		Existing Undefined Pull Box
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type A		Existing Post		Existing Undefined Pedestal
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type B		Existing Pedestrian Push Button Post		Existing Undefined Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type C		Existing Control Point CP		Existing Undefined Pipe Vent
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire		Existing Reference Marker		Existing Control Point GPS-RTK		Existing Gas Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire		Existing RW Marker		Existing Control Point TRI		Existing Water Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire		Existing Utility Marker		Existing Reference Marker Point NGS		Existing Fuel Pipe Vent
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire		Iron Monument Found		Existing Pull Box		Existing Gas Pipe Vent
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Load Center		Iron Pin R/W Monument		Existing Intelligent Transportation Pull Box		Existing Sanitary Pipe Vent
	Existing Luminaire		Existing Object Marker Type I		Existing Water Pump		Existing Storm Drain Pipe Vent
	Existing Light Standard Luminaire		Existing Object Marker Type II		Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe		Existing Water Pipe Vent
	Existing Federal Mailbox		Existing Object Marker Type III		Existing RR Profile Spot		Existing Weather Station
	Existing Private Mailbox		Existing Electrical Pedestal		Existing Fuel Leak Sensors		Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole
	Existing Meander Section Corner		Existing Telephone Pedestal		Existing Highway Sign		Existing Windmill or Tower
	Existing Meter		Existing Fiber Optic Telephone Pedestal		Existing Miscellaneous Spot		Existing Witness Corner
	Existing Electrical Manhole		Existing TV Pedestal		Existing Lighting Standard Pole		Flashing Beacon
	Existing Gas Manhole		Existing Fiber Optic TV Pedestal		Existing Traffic Signal Standard		Flagger
	Existing Sanitary Manhole		Existing Fuel Filler Pipes		Existing Transformer		Pipe Mounted Flasher
	Existing Sanitary Force Main Manhole		Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel		Existing Large Evergreen Tree		Sanitary Force Main with Valve
	Existing Sanitary Manhole with Valve		Existing Pole		Existing Small Evergreen Tree		
	Existing Storm Drain Manhole		Existing Power Pole		Existing Large Tree		
	Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole		Existing Power Pole with Transformer		Existing Small Tree		
	Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole with Valve				Existing Tree Trunk		
	Existing Telephone Manhole				Existing Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Control Box		

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07-01-14	
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Symbols

D-101-32

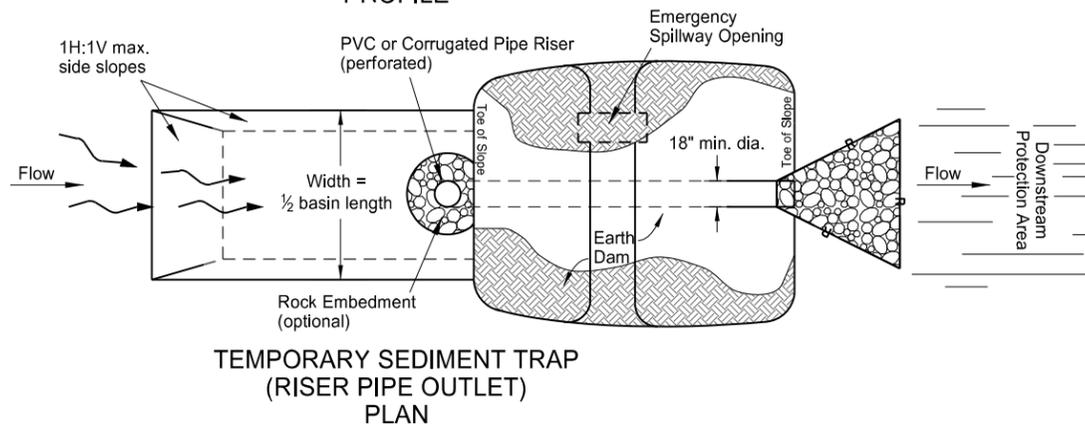
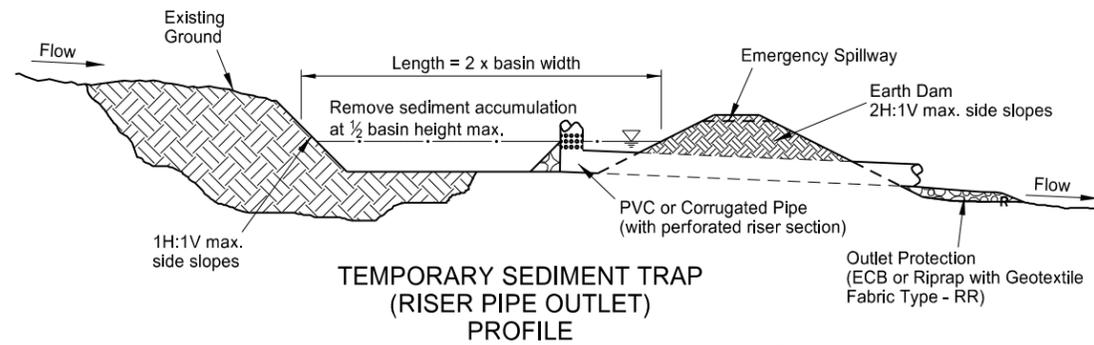
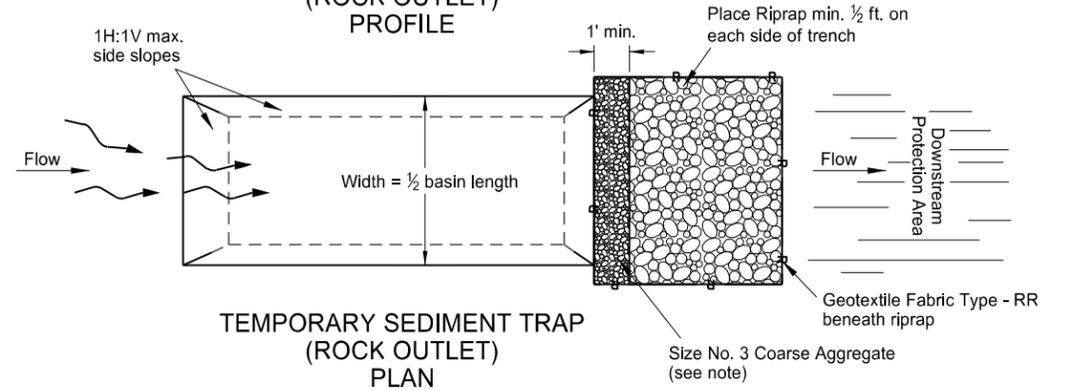
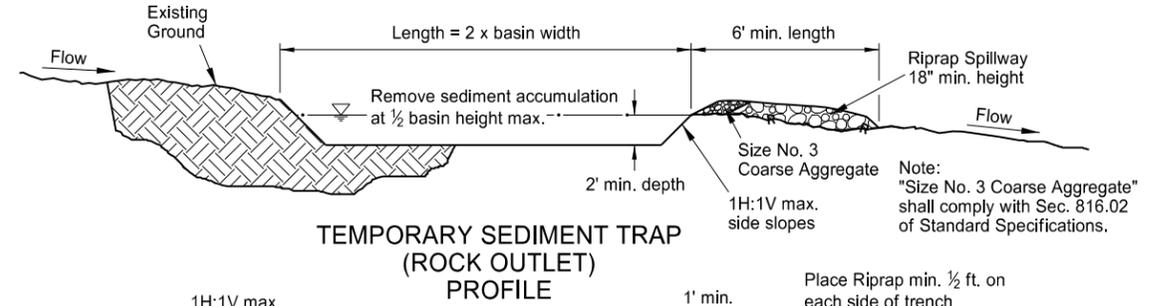
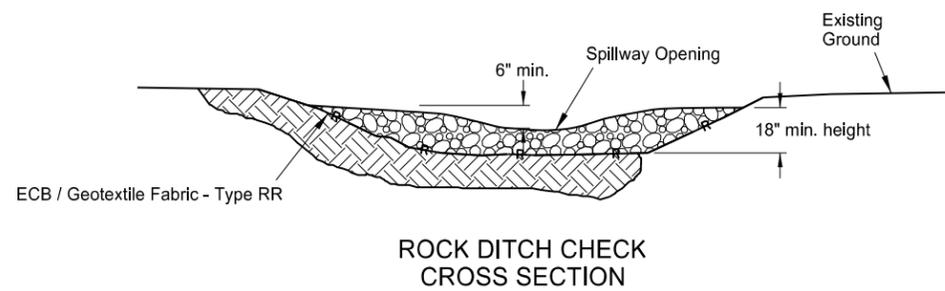
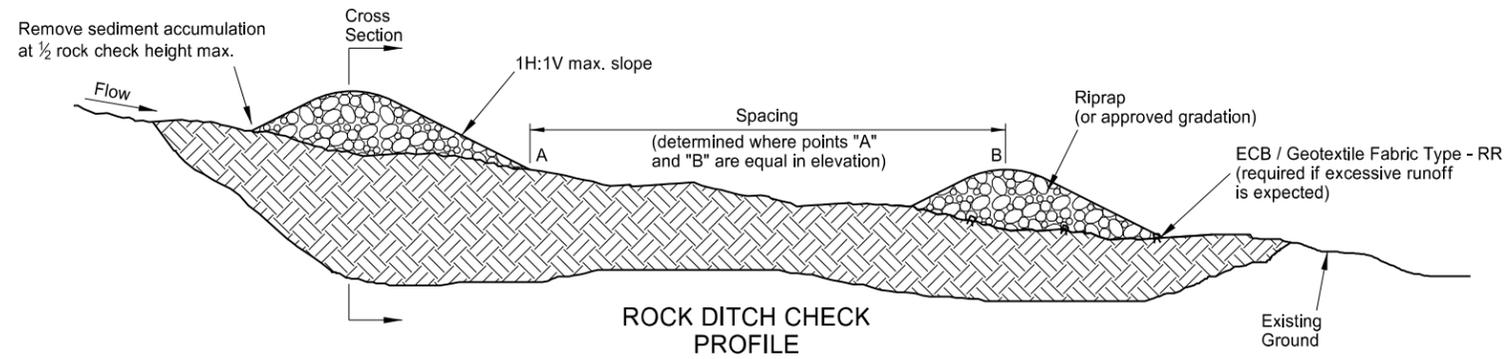
 Pad Mounted Feed Point  Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad  Pole Mounted Feed Point  Headwall  Double Headwall with Vegetation Barrier  Single Headwall with Vegetation Barrier  Pole Mounted Head  Sprinkler Head  Fire Hydrant  Inlet Type 1  Inlet Type 2  Double Inlet Type 2  Inlet Gate Type 2  Junction Box  High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire  Relocate Light Standard  Overhead Sign Structure Load Center  Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire	 Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 175 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Manhole  Manhole 48 Inch  Sanitary Force Main Manhole  Sanitary Sewer Manhole  Storm Drain Manhole  Storm Drain Manhole with Inlet  Reset Mile Post  Mile Post Type A  Mile Post Type B  Mile Post Type C  Right of Way Marker  Tubular Marker  Alignment Monument  Iron Pin Reference Monument	 Object Marker Type I  Object Marker Type II  Object Marker Type III  Caution Mode Arrow Panel  Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign  Double Direction Arrow Panel  Left Directional Arrow Panel  Right Directional Arrow Panel  Sequencing Arrow Panel  Truck Mounted Arrow Panel  Power Pole  Wood Pole  Pedestrian Push Button Post  Property Corner  Pull Box  Intelligent Transportation Pull Box  Sanitary Pump  Storm Drain Pump  Reinforced Pavement  Reinforced Concrete End Section 15 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 18 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 24 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 30 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 36 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 42 Inch	 Reinforced Concrete End Section 48 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 54 Inch  Reset Right of Way Marker  Reset USGS Marker  Right of Way Markers  Riser 30 Inch  Continuous Split Barrel Sample  Flight Auger Sample  Split Barrel Sample  Thinwall Tube Sample  Highway Sign  SNOW GATE 18 FT  SNOW GATE 28 FT  SNOW GATE 40 FT  Standard Penetration Test  Transformer  Inclinometer Tube  Underdrain Cleanout  Excavation Unit  Water Valve
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07-01-14	
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DATE	CHANGE

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EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS

D-256-1



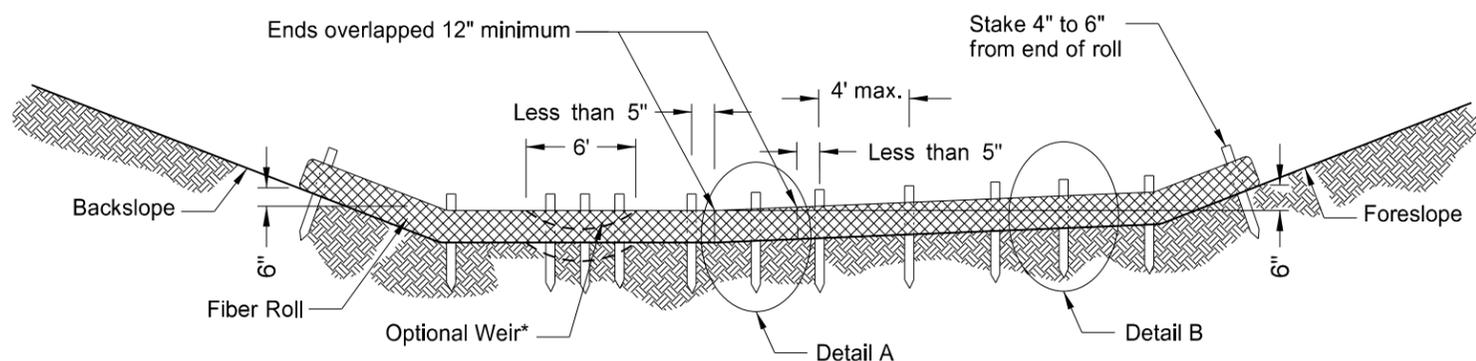
NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
10-03-13

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-2 to D-256-1. Deleted silt fence details.

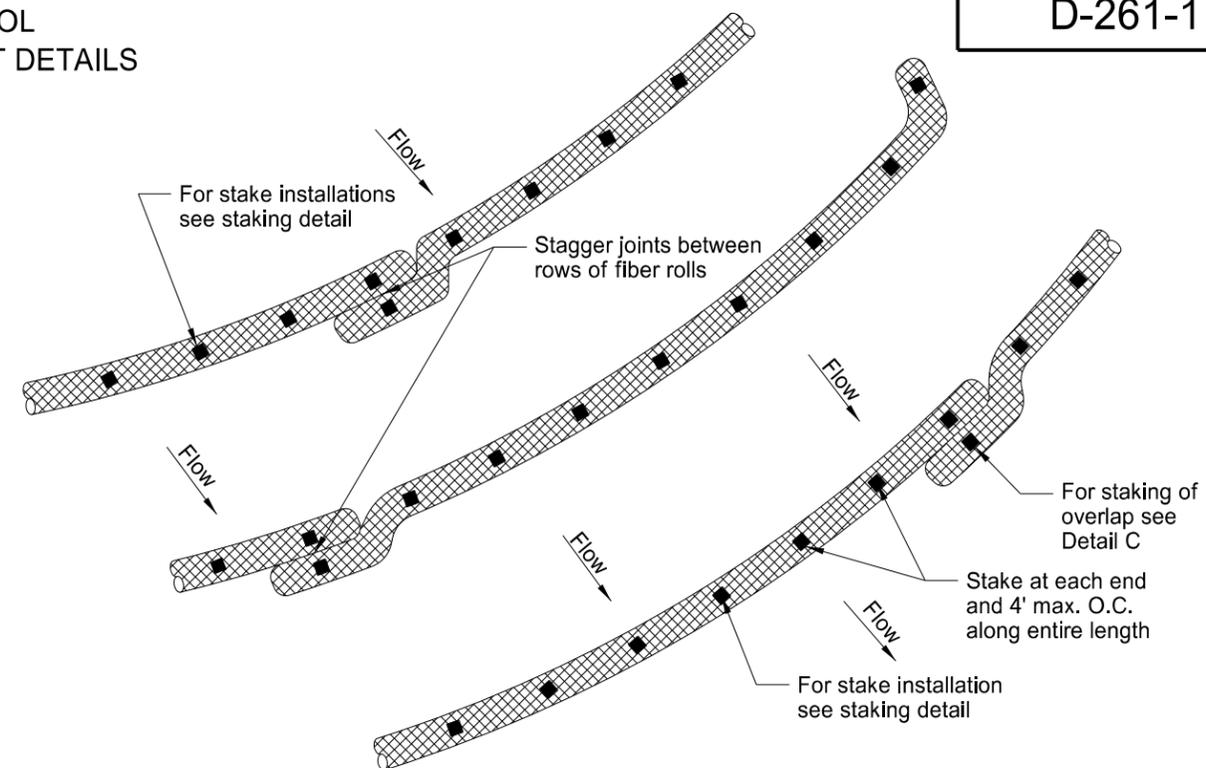
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EROSION CONTROL
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

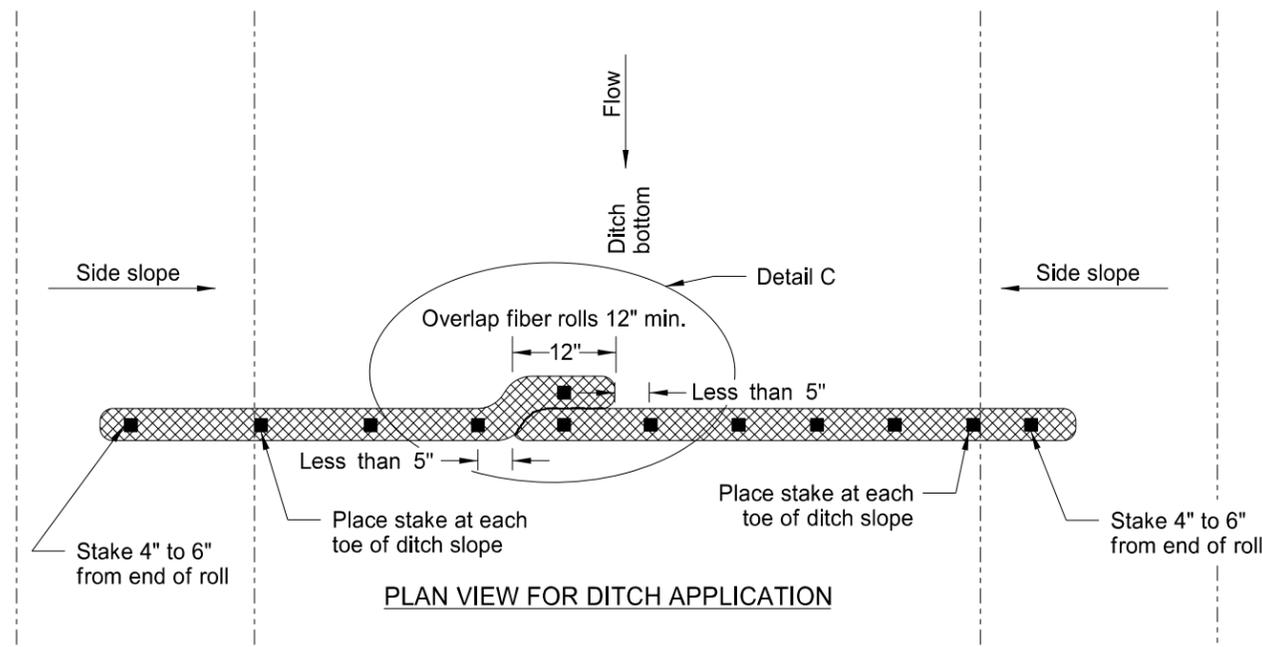


*Optional Weir. Use in flat areas, such as the Red River Valley, where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property. Lower fiber roll enough to prevent water from backing up on adjacent property. Do not use 20-inch fiber rolls in flat areas where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property.

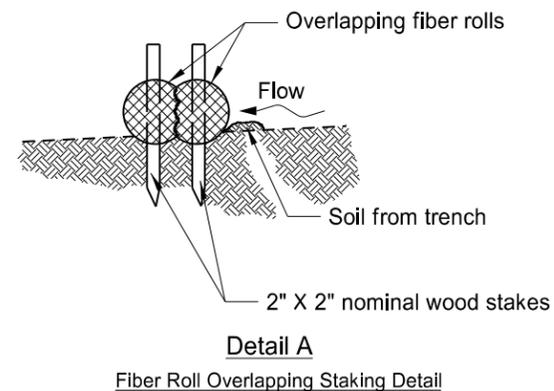
12 OR 20 INCH FIBER ROLL - DITCH BOTTOM



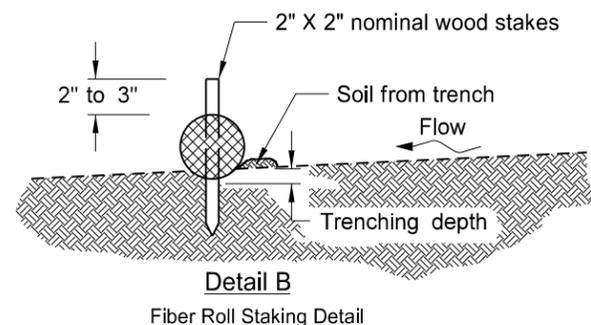
PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION



PLAN VIEW FOR DITCH APPLICATION



Detail A
Fiber Roll Overlapping Staking Detail



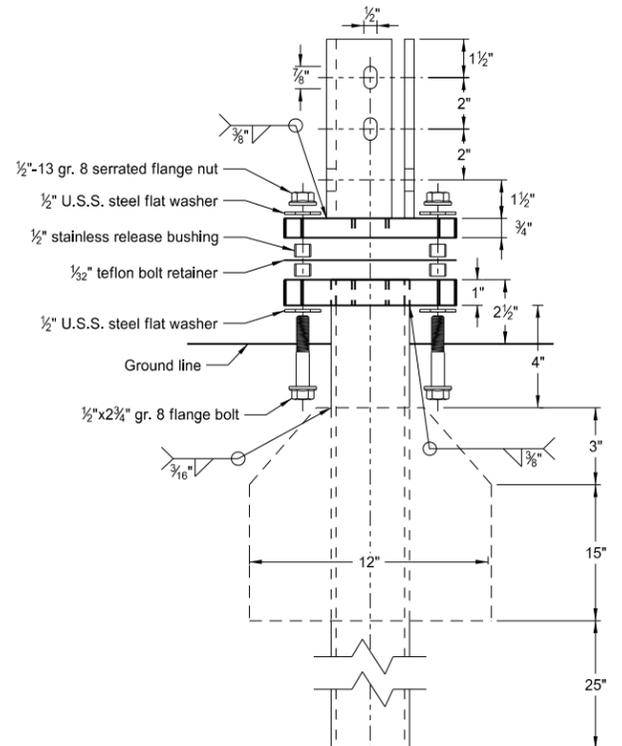
Detail B
Fiber Roll Staking Detail

FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

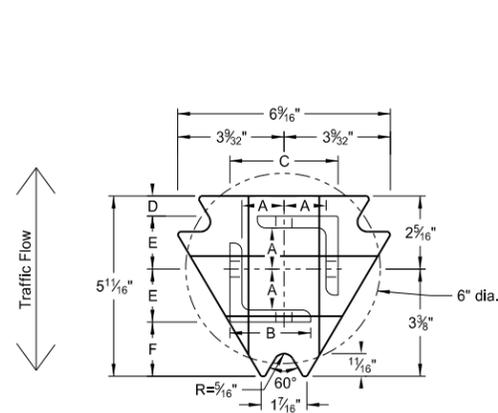
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application, Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1

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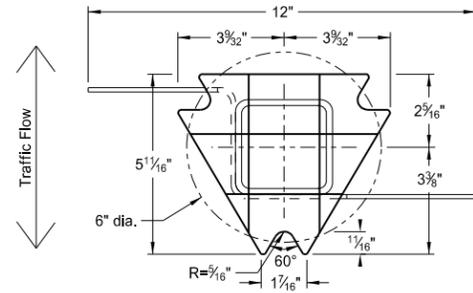


Multi-Directional Slip Base Assembly

Perforated Tube



Top Post Receiver
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50
Angle Receiver - 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 3/8" ASTM A36 structural angle



Bottom Soil Stub
Tube - 3"x3"x7 gauge ASTM A500 grade B tube
Stabilizing Wing - 7 gauge H.R.P.O. ASTM A1011
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50

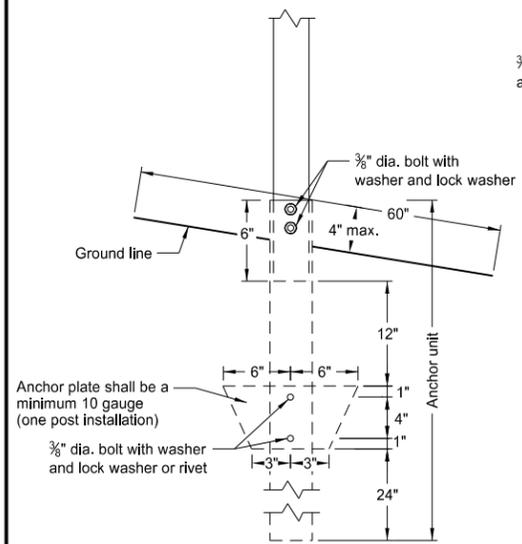
Notes:

1. Slip base bolts shall be torqued as specified by the manufacturer.
2. Anchor shall have a yield strength of 43.9 KSI and tensile strength of 59.3 KSI.
3. The 4" vertical clearance is required for the anchor or breakaway base. The 4"x60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of the post.
4. When used in concrete sidewalk, anchor shall be same except without the wings.
5. Four post signs shall have over 7' between the first and the fourth posts.

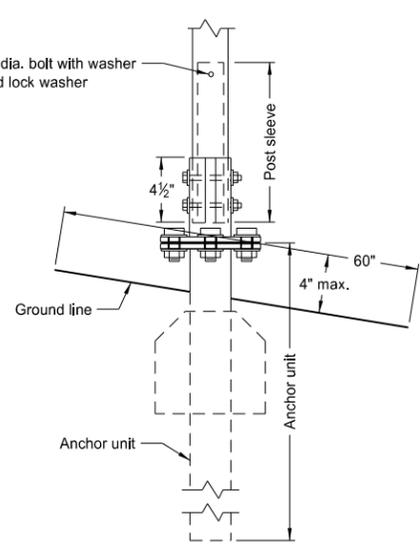
Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Number of Posts	Post Size in.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size in.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size without Slip Base in.
1	2	12			No	2 1/4
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
1	2 1/2	12			(A)	3
1	2 1/2	10			Yes	
1	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
2	2	12			No	2 1/4
2	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/4	10	2	12	Yes	
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes	

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Tube Size in.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight per Foot lbs.	Moment of Inertia in. ⁴	Cross Sec. Area in. ²	Section Modulus in. ³
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.785

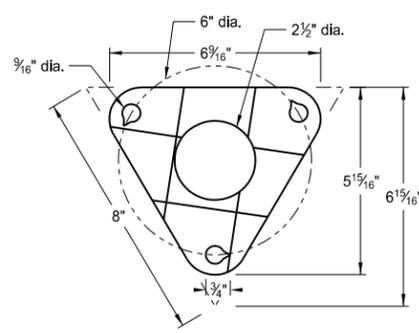
Top Post Receiver Data Table						
Square Post Sizes (B)	A	B	C	D	E	F
2 3/16" x 10 ga.	1 9/64"	2 1/2"	3 1/32"	2 5/32"	1 33/64"	1 1/8"
2 1/2" x 10 ga.	1 9/32"	2 1/2"	3 5/16"	5/8"	1 21/32"	1 3/4"



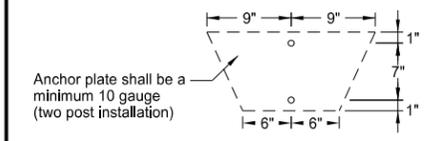
Anchor Unit and Post Assembly



Multi-Directional Slip Base Anchor Unit and Post Sleeve Assembly



Bolt Retainer for Base Connection
Bolt Retainer - 1/32" Reprocessed Teflon

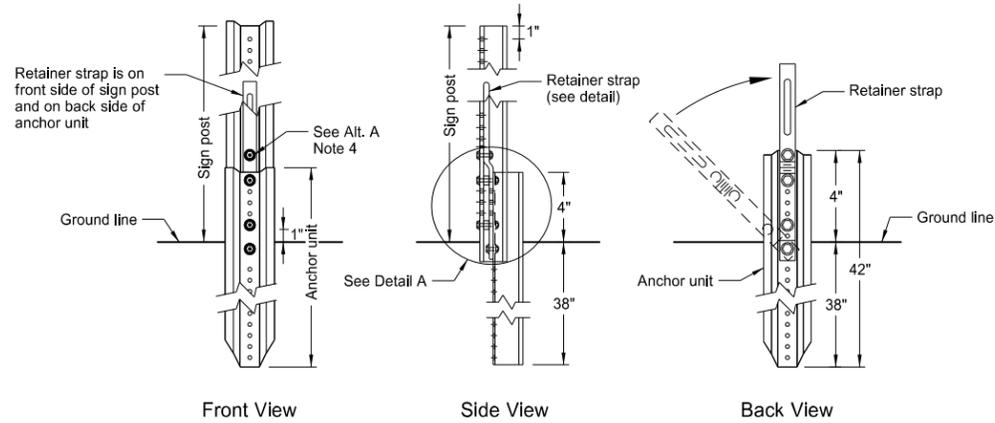
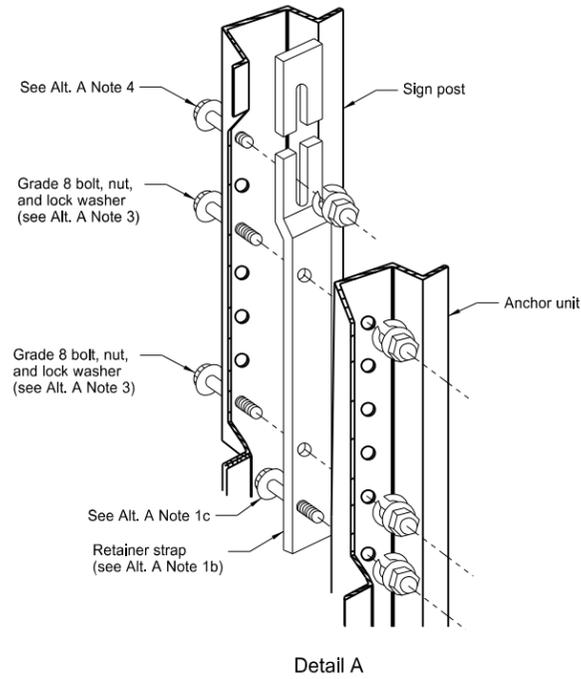


Anchor plate shall be a minimum 10 gauge (two post installation)

- (A) The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak.
 (B) The 2 3/16" x 10 ga. may be inserted into 2 1/2" x 10 ga. for additional wind load.

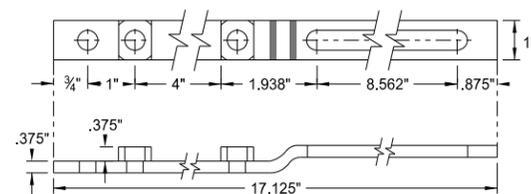
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U-Channel Post

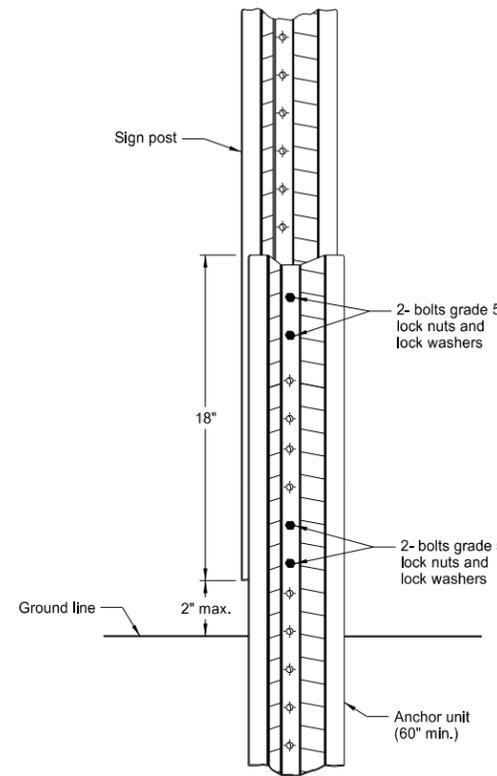


Breakaway U-Channel Detail Alternate A

A maximum of 2 posts shall be installed within 7'.

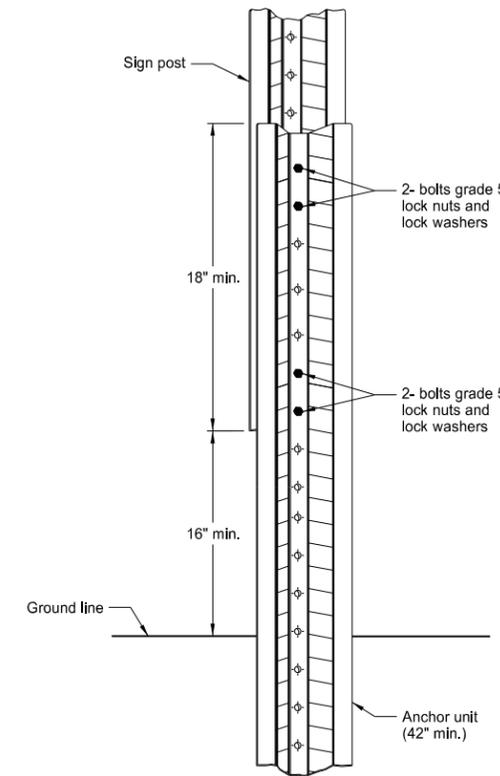


Retainer Strap Detail



Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail Alternate B (2.5 and 3 lb/ft)

A maximum of 3 posts shall be installed within 7'.



Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail Alternate C (2.5 and 3 lb/ft)

A maximum of 3 posts shall be installed within 7'.

Alternate A Steps of Installation:

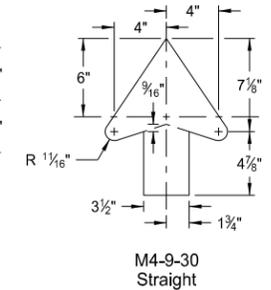
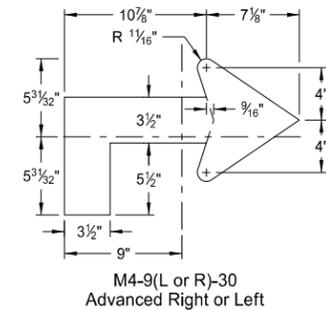
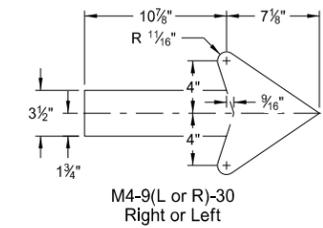
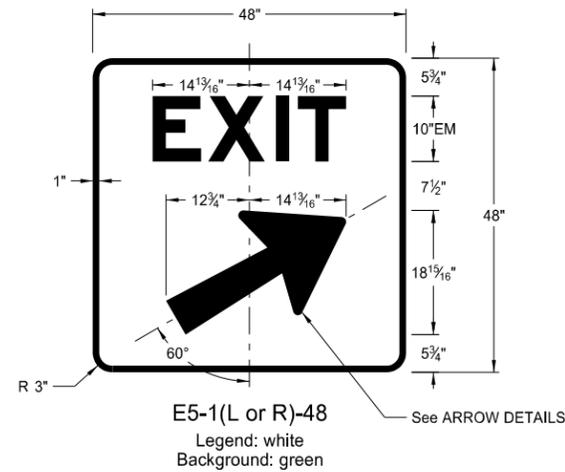
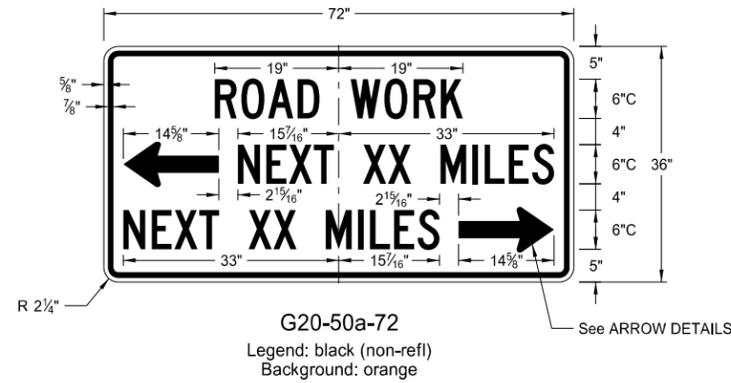
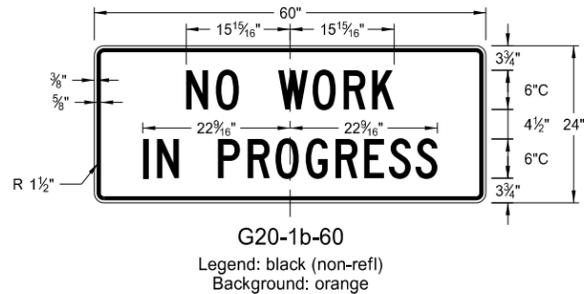
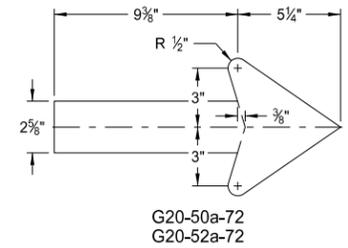
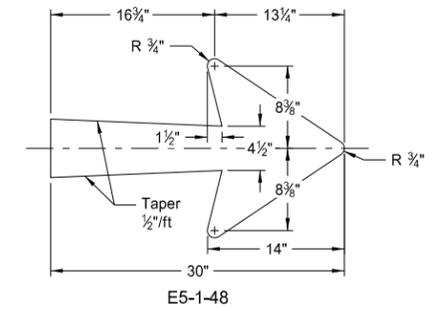
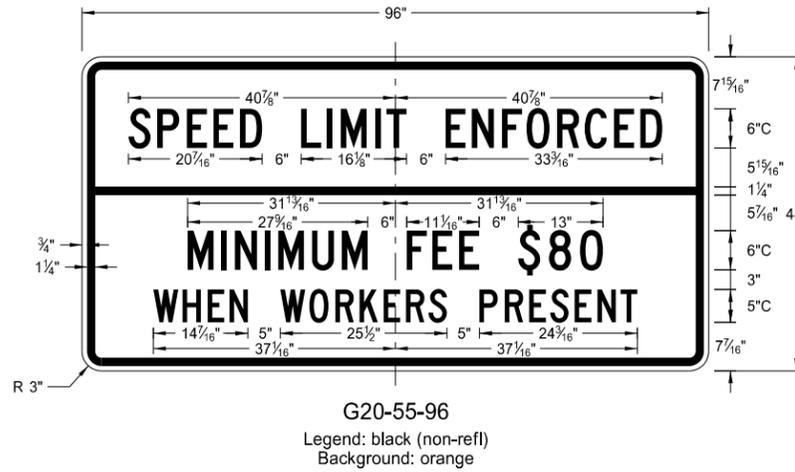
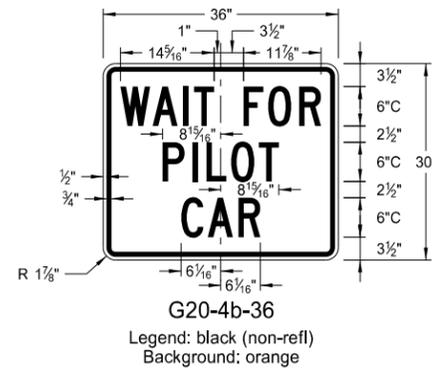
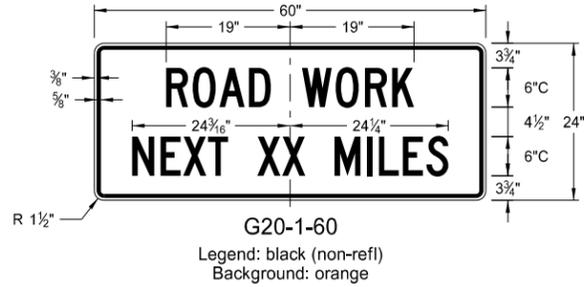
1. a) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.
b) Proper assembly established by lining up the bottom hole of retainer strap with the 6th hole from the top of the anchor unit.
c) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut.
d) Rotate strap 90° to left.
2. a) Drive anchor unit to 4" above ground.
b) Rotate strap to vertical position.
3. a) Place 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit.
b) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
4. Complete assembly by tightening 5/16"x2" bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer strap).
5. The base post, strap and sign post shall be properly nested. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap, and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.

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2-28-14	
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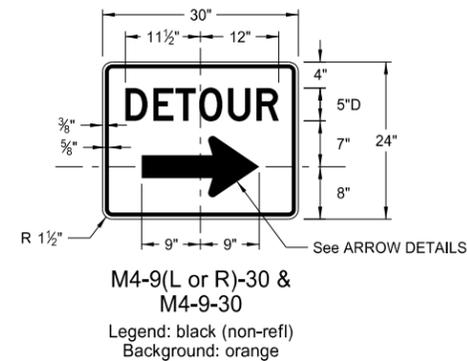
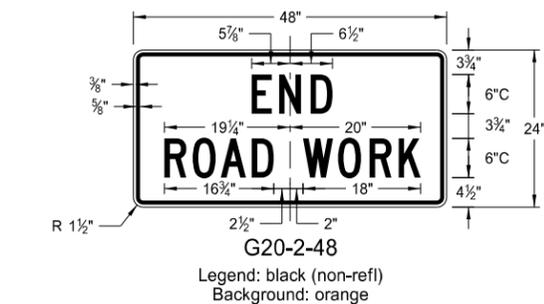
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
 TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS

D-704-9



ARROW DETAILS



NOTES:

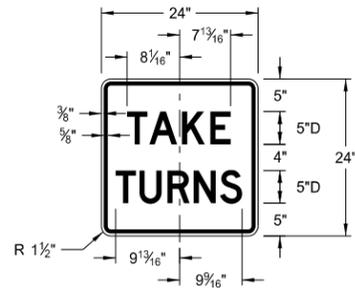
(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

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8-13-13	
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DATE	CHANGE

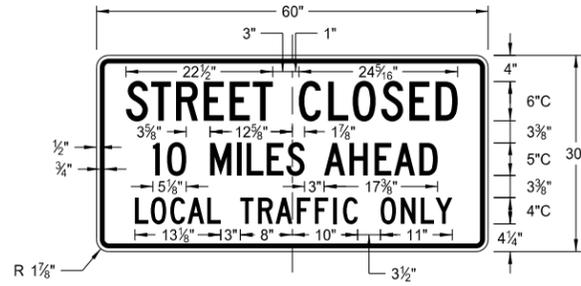
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
REGULATORY SIGNS

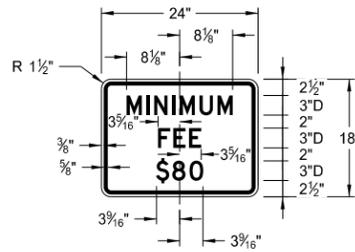
D-704-10



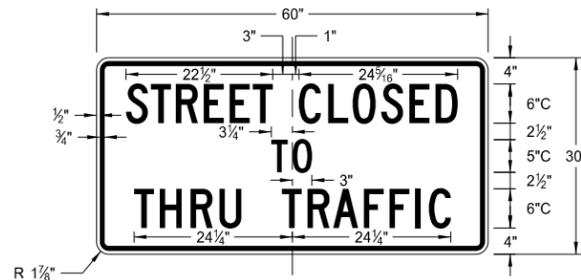
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Background: white



R11-3c-60
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white



R2-1a-24
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white



R11-4a-60
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white



R11-2a-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white

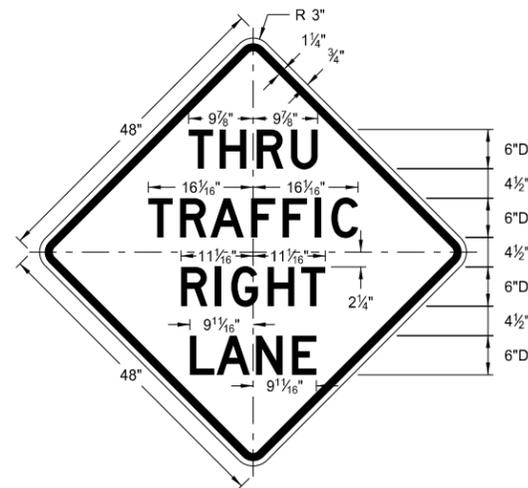
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8-13-13	
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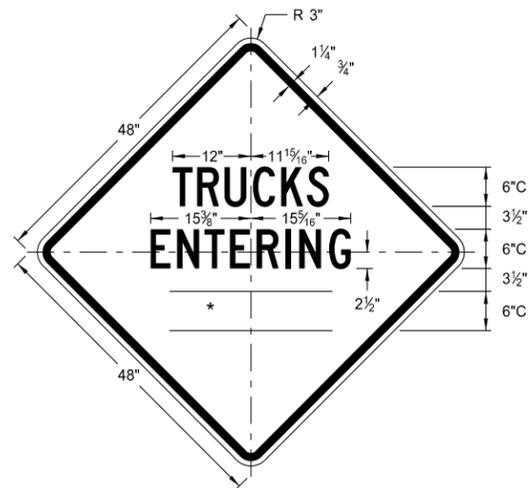
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

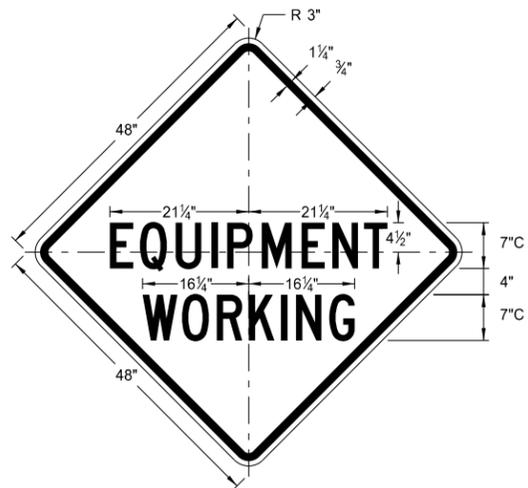
* DISTANCE MESSAGES



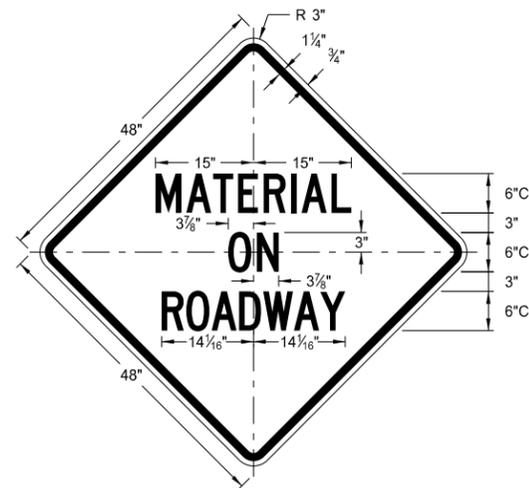
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Background: orange



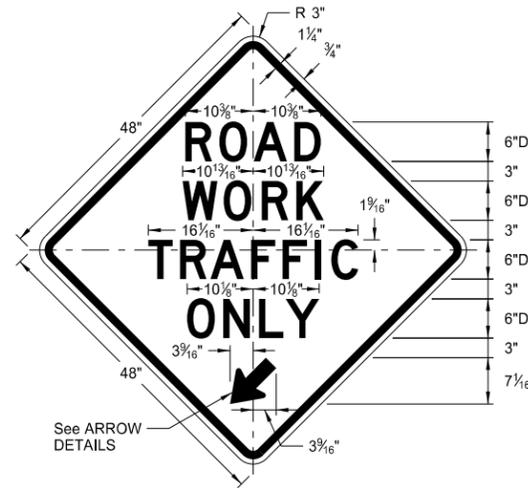
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Background: orange



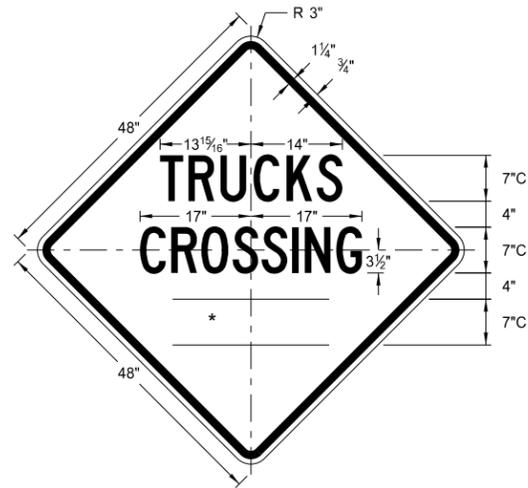
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Background: orange



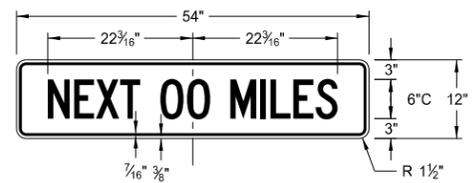
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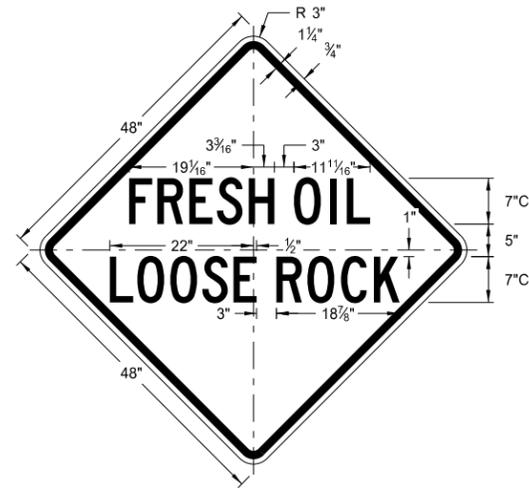
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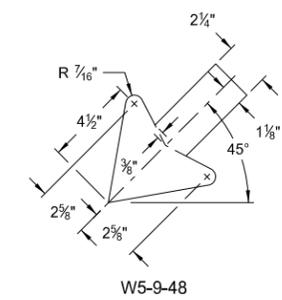
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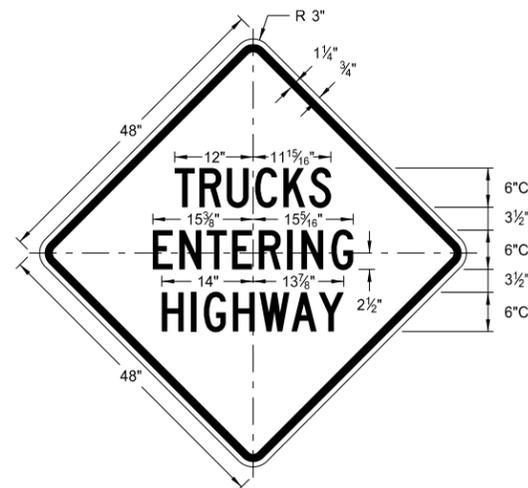
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Background: orange



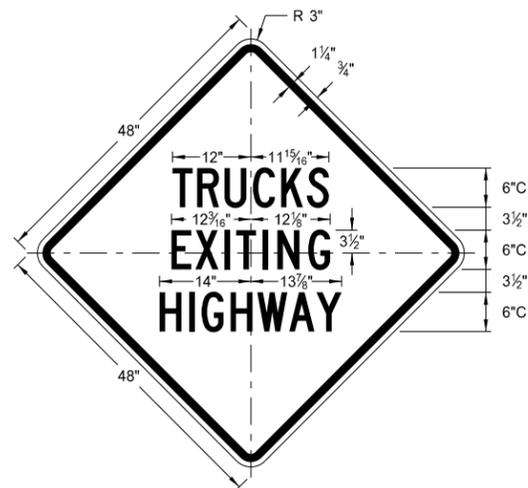
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Background: orange



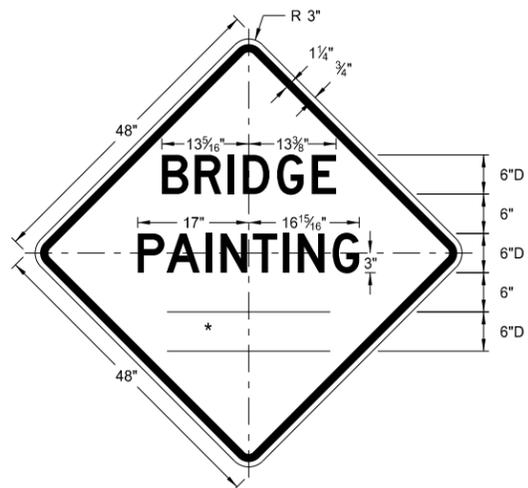
W5-9-48
ARROW DETAILS



W8-53-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



W8-56-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



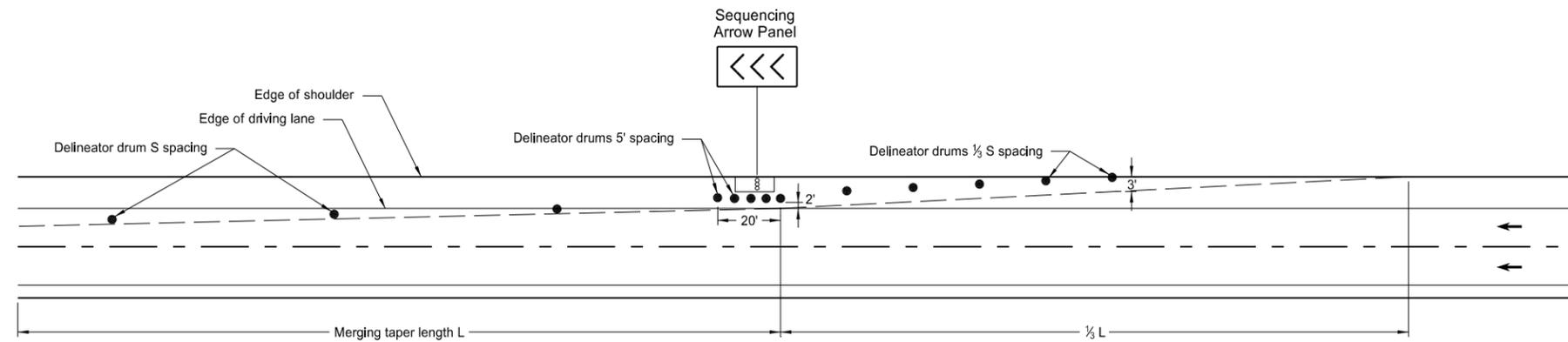
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Background: orange

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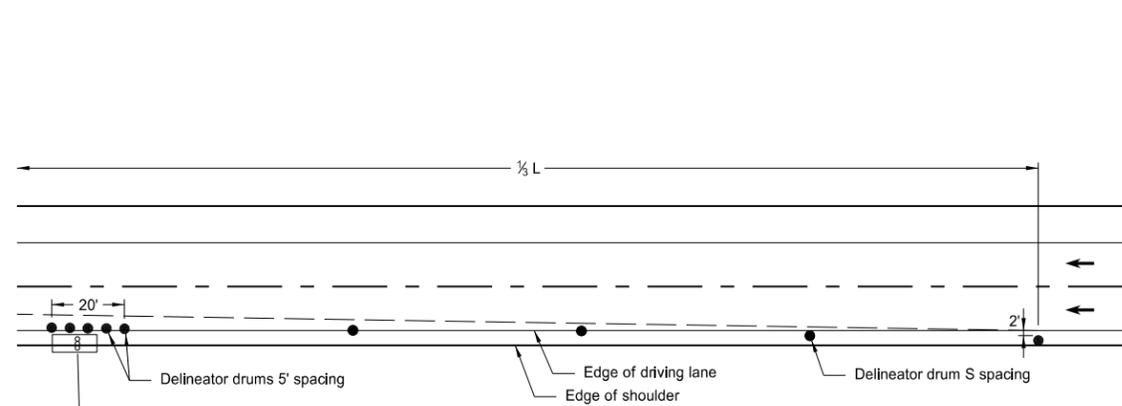
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SHOULDER CLOSURE TAPERS

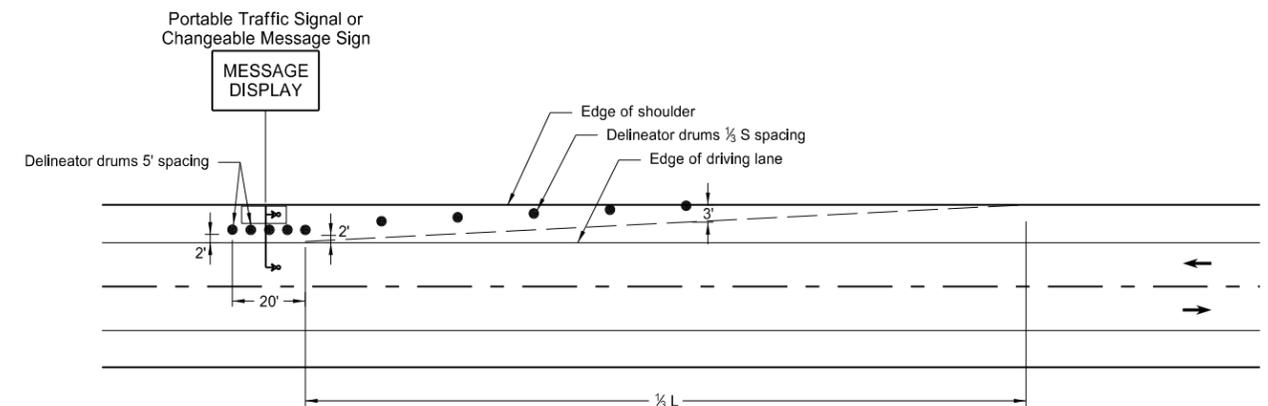
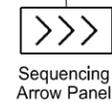
D-704-12



SHOULDER CLOSURE WITH LANE CLOSURE
(when shoulder is 8' or wider)



SHOULDER CLOSURE USED WITH LANE CLOSURE
(when shoulder is less than 8' wide)



PORTABLE TRAFFIC SIGNAL OR CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN ON SHOULDER

KEY	
● Delineator Drum	∞ Sequencing Arrow Panel
• Message Display	↳ Portable Traffic Signal

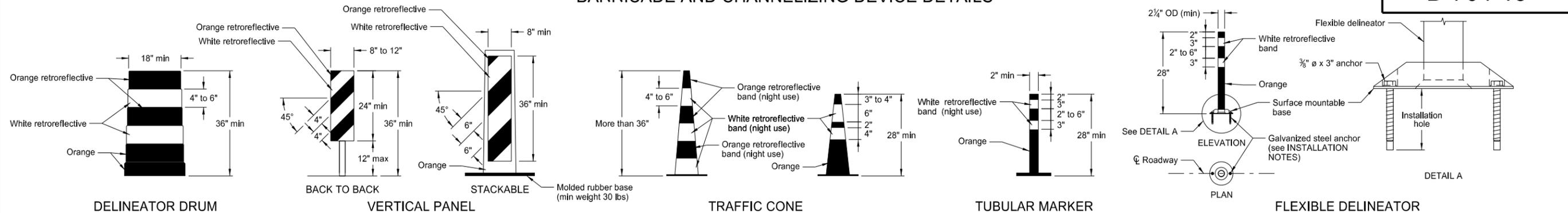
Notes:

- S = Posted Speed Limit in mph
W = Width of offset in feet
L = Taper length in feet
L = WS²/60 (40mph or less)
L = WS (45mph or more)
- If a shoulder taper is used, it should have a length of approximately 1/3 L. If a shoulder is used as a travel lane, a normal merging or shifting taper should be used.
- When paved shoulders of 8 foot width or more are closed, channelizing devices shall be used to close the shoulder in advance to delineate the beginning of the work space and direct vehicular traffic to remain within the traveled way.

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BARRICADE AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE DETAILS



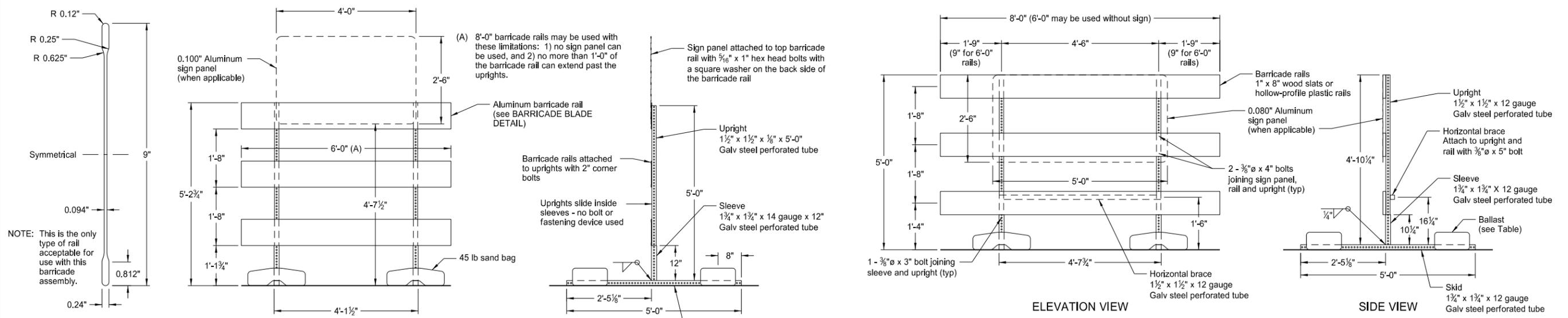
- INSTALLATION NOTES:**
1. Drill installation holes to diameter and depth as required by manufacturer's specifications.
 2. For removal, remove anchors and fill installation hole with an epoxy designed to bond to pavement surface.
 3. In lieu of bolted down base, the contractor may use an 8" x 8" butyl pad or hot melt butyl. Butyl shall be removed as close as possible to pavement surface.

The markings on drums shall be horizontal, circumferential, alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes 4" to 6" wide. Each drum shall have a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange. Any nonretroreflectORIZED spaces between the horizontal orange and white stripes shall not exceed 3" wide. Stripes shall not be placed on ribs or indentations in the drum. Drums shall have closed tops that will not allow collection of construction debris or other debris. Ballast shall not be placed on the top of a drum.

Markings for vertical panels shall be alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in the direction vehicular traffic is to pass. Retroreflective sheeting shall be placed on both sides of panel and shall have a minimum of 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. Where the height of the retroreflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or more, a stripe width of 6 inches shall be used.

RetroreflectORIZATION of cones more than 36" in height shall be provided by alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes. Each cone shall have a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange. Any nonretroreflectORIZED space between the orange and white stripes shall not exceed 3" wide.

RetroreflectORIZATION of tubular markers more than 42" in height shall be provided by alternating four 4" to 6" wide orange and white stripes with the top stripe being orange.



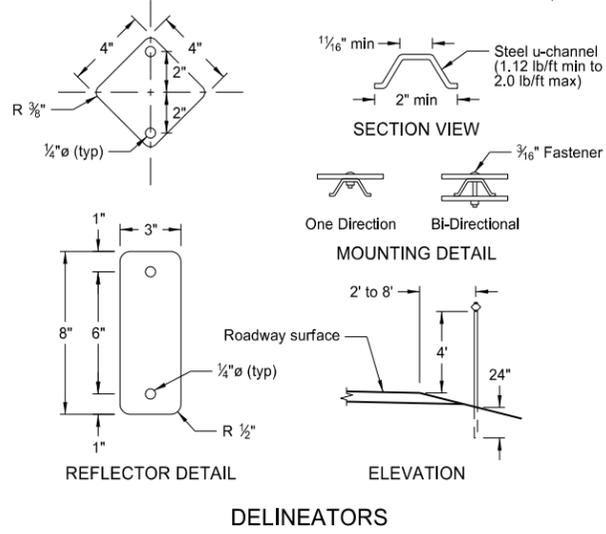
BARRICADE BLADE DETAIL

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Aluminum Barricade Rails)

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Wood or Plastic Rails)

BARRICADE RAIL DETAILS

NOTE: Markings for barricades shall be alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in the direction traffic is to pass. Retroreflective sheeting shall be placed on both sides of the rails and shall have a minimum of 270 square inches of visible retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. When the barricade length is less than 36", the rail stripe width shall be 4".



MINIMUM BALLAST (For each side of barricade support)

Without Sign	4 - 25 lb sandbags
With Sign	6 - 25 lb sandbags

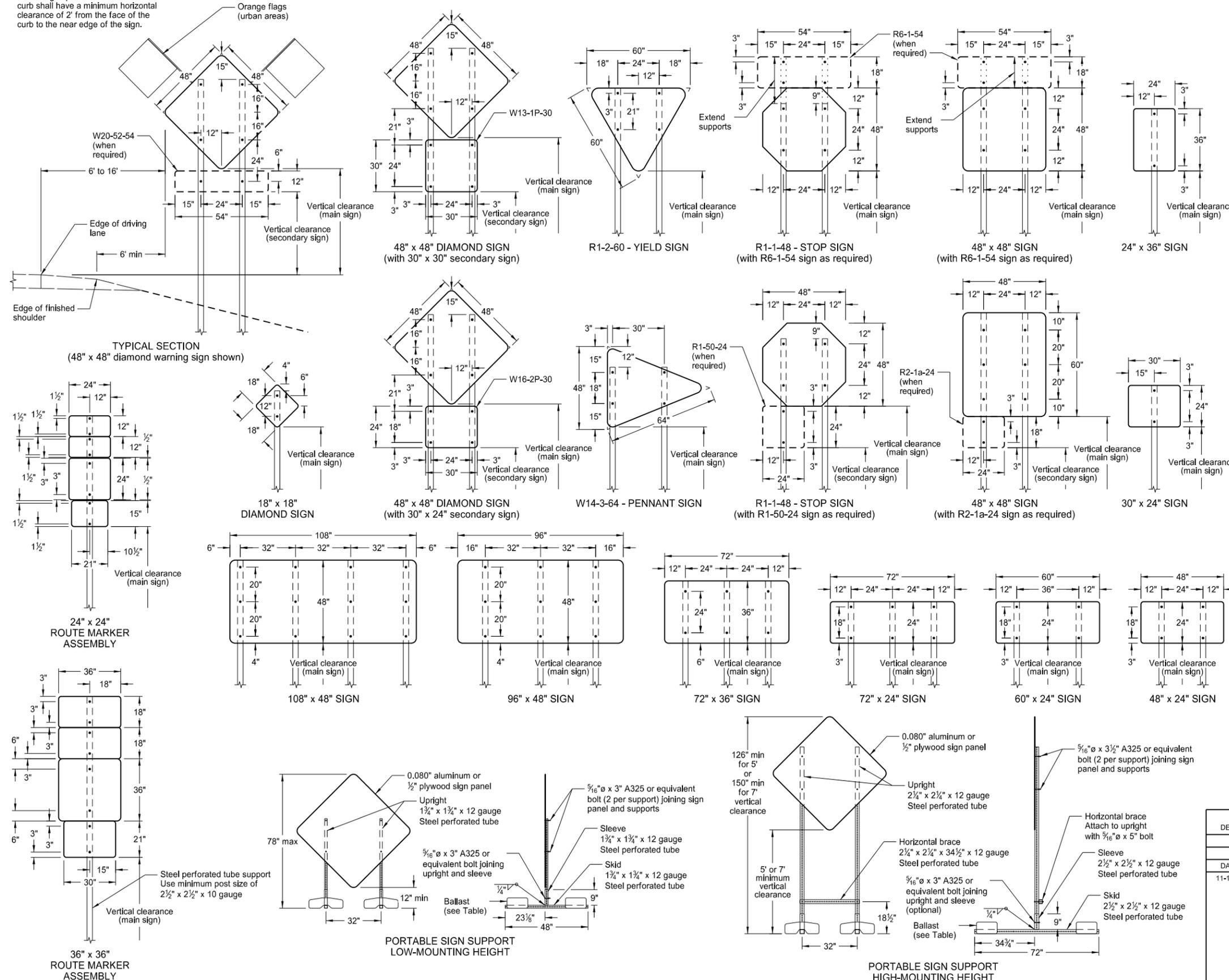
Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. The sandbags are assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

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10-3-13	
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

Note: Signs placed in sections with curb shall have a minimum horizontal clearance of 2' from the face of the curb to the near edge of the sign.



- NOTES:
1. Sign Supports: Supports shall be galvanized or painted. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, the minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.

Signs over 50 square feet should be installed on 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" perforated tube supports as a minimum.

Guy wires shall not be attached to sign supports. Wind beams may be attached to u-posts behind the sign panels.

2. Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, 1/2" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. All holes to be punched round for 3/8" bolts.

3. Alternate Messages: The signs that have alternate messages may have these alternate messages placed on a reflectorized plate (without a border) and installed and removed as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on a lane closure sign)

4. Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

Interstate - white legend on blue background
 Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background
 US and State - black legend on white background
 County - yellow legend on blue background

5. Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION.) In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance as stated above.

Large signs having an area exceeding 50 square feet shall have a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post.

6. Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance as stated above. Use portable signs when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

When portable signs are used for 5 days or less, low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) sign supports may be used as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforeseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdown, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. The R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-5 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 may be used for longer than 5 days.

Signs mounted to the portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT Details shall have a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

MINIMUM BALLAST
 (For each side of sign support base)

Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

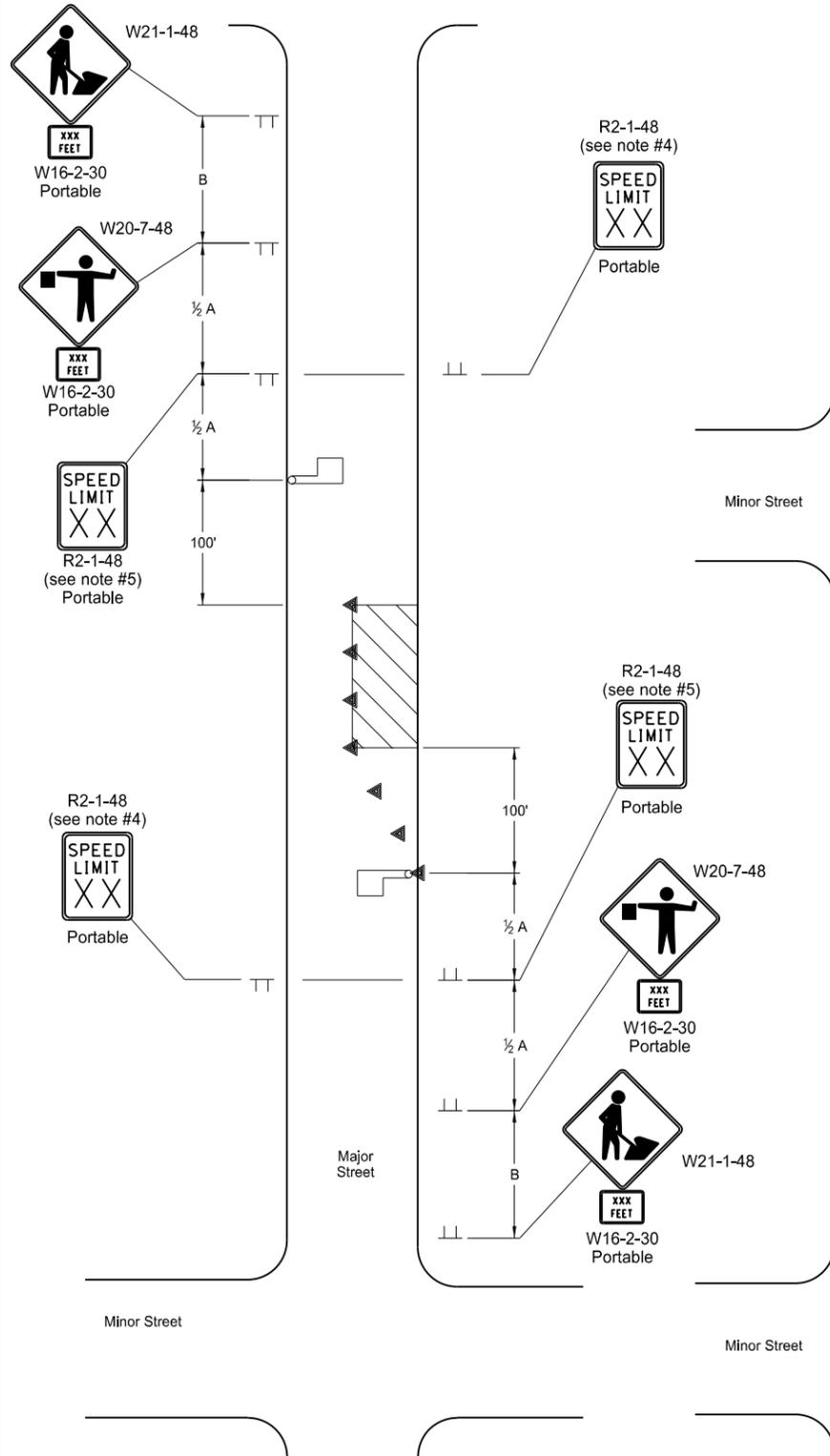
Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. The sandbags are assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

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10-4-13	
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11-14-13	Revised Note 6.

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LANE CLOSURES ON URBAN STREETS LAYOUTS

D-704-25

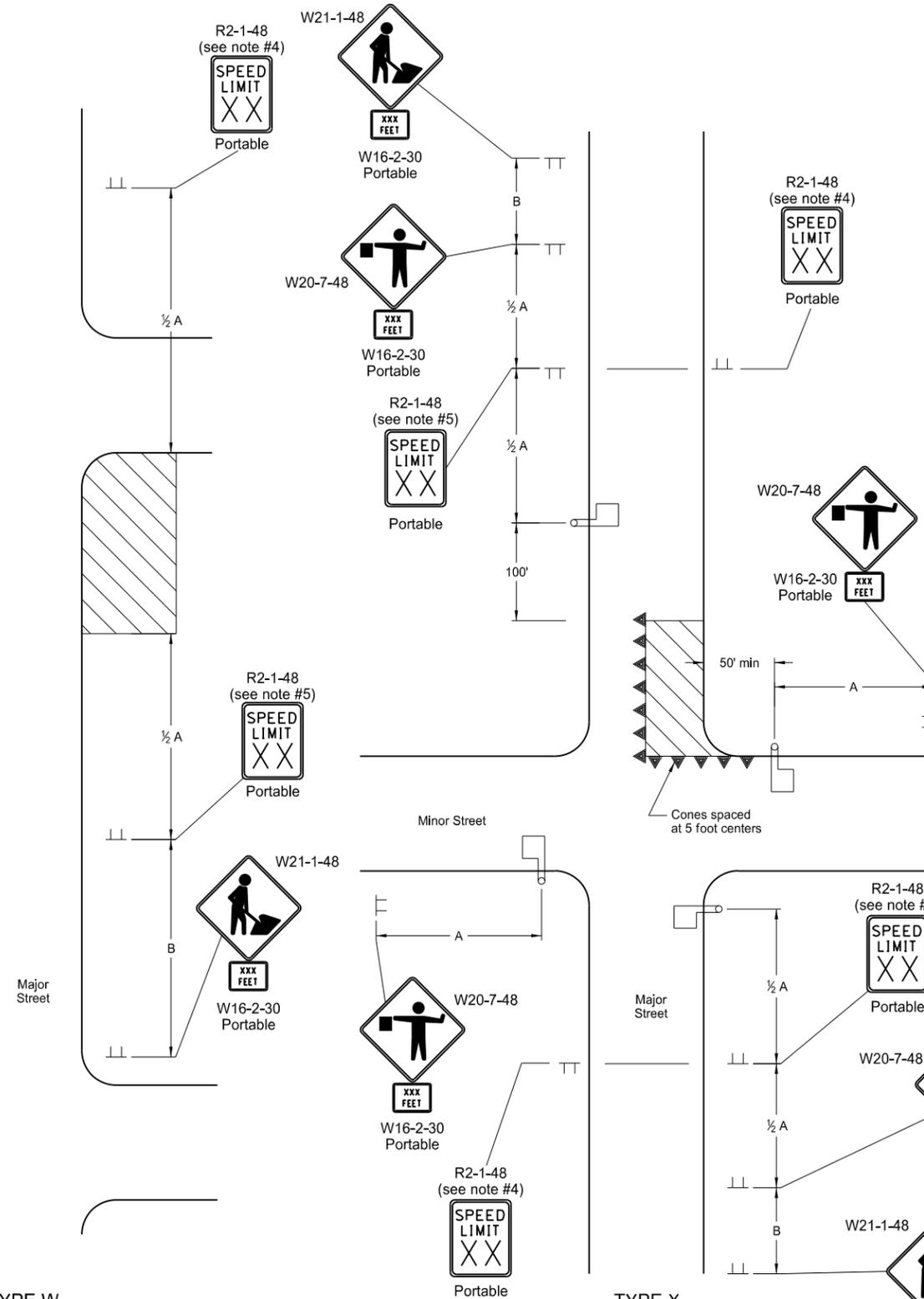


TYPE V
LANE CLOSURE ON URBAN STREET

When portion of roadway is closed to traffic only during daylight hours (mid block location).

TYPE W
WORK BEYOND CURB ON URBAN STREET

When work area is outside of driving lane and no closure is necessary



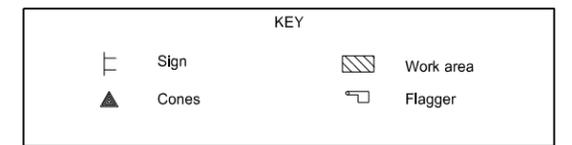
TYPE X
LANE CLOSURE NEAR INTERSECTION ON URBAN STREET

When portion of roadway is closed to traffic only during daylight hours (end block location).

Notes

- For Type V: The contractor will be allowed to work only on one side of the roadway at a time so as not to block off any more than one lane of traffic.
- When parking is present, the signs shall be placed so they are entirely visible above the parked vehicles or placed at the edge of the parking area so they are visible to oncoming traffic. These signs may be skid mounted when placed on the roadway surface.
- Delineator cones used for tapering traffic shall be placed at 3 equal spaces. Delineator cones for tangents shall be spaced at dimension "S". "S" = the numerical value of speed limit.
- The speed limit shall be re-established. The exact speed limit shall be determined in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
- The reduced speed limit shall be determined dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. The speed limit reduction should not exceed 10 mph below the existing speed limit, unless the design speed of the work zone feature has been reduced below the 10 mph. In this case, the speed limit reduction shall not exceed 30 MPH. Where speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 MPH, a second speed limit sign shall be installed with the desired speed reduction but shall not exceed 30 MPH. The second speed limit sign shall be placed at 1/2 B.
- When warning signs are used in urban areas and the signs are not portable, flags shall be installed. The flags shall be 24 inches square, mounted perpendicular to the edges of the diamond sign, and at such a distance above the edge so that when the flag is limp it will not touch the sign. Rural areas will not require flags.
- Existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone shall be covered.
- Where necessary, safe speed to be determined by the Engineer.
- The contractor has the option of using portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with the NDDOT Standard Specifications.
- Urban projects do not need the G20-55-96 and R2-1a-24 signs.

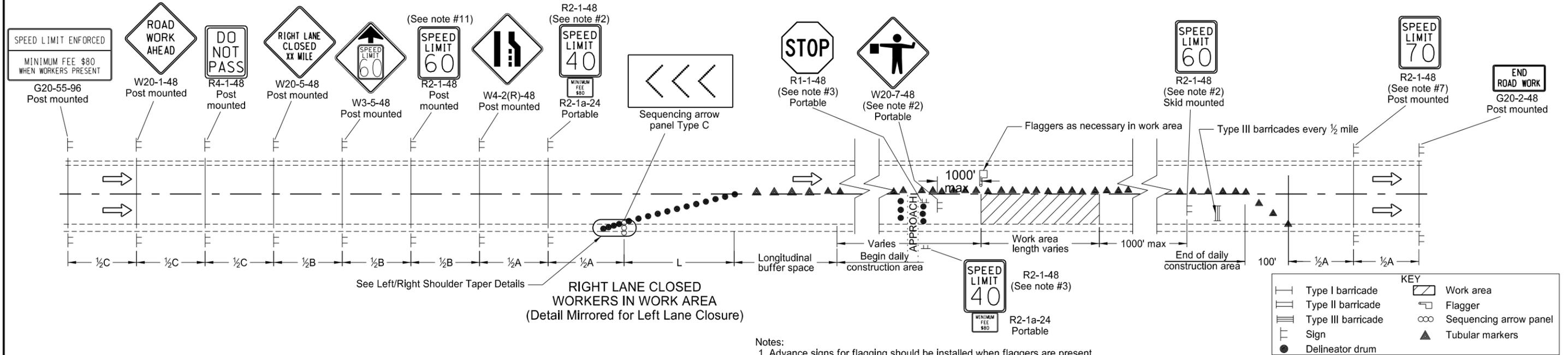
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500



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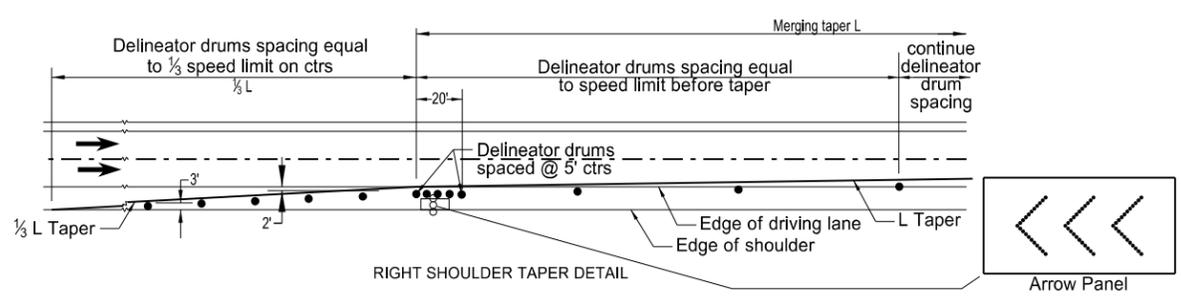
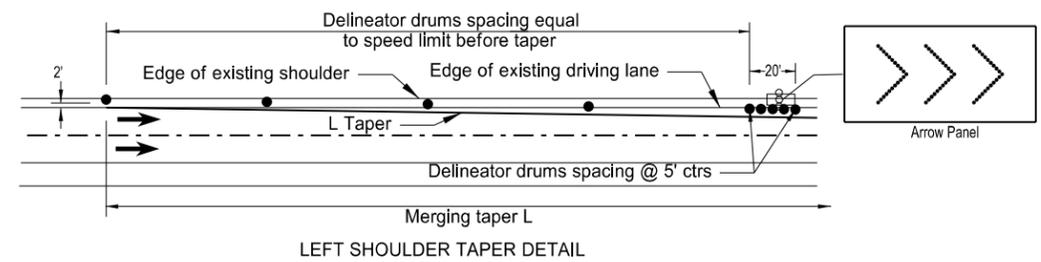
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SIGN LAYOUT FOR ONE LANE CLOSURE



RIGHT LANE CLOSED
WORKERS IN WORK AREA
(Detail Mirrored for Left Lane Closure)

- Notes:
- Advance signs for flagging should be installed when flaggers are present.
 - The advanced flagger sign and the speed limit signs shall be moved as the work area moves through the construction zone. When the work area is not visible from the flagger, the flagger station shall be placed so the work area is visible. The 40 mph speed limit sign shall be spaced at 1/2 A in advance of the flagger sign. The 60 mph speed limit sign shall also be moved. Upon completion of the work day or when workers are not present, the 40 mph speed limit and the Minimum Fee \$80 signs shall be covered or removed.
 - Approaches: When the work area encompasses an approach, the approach shall be controlled by installing a 40 mph speed limit sign. If this approach is on the side of the lane closure, the existing stop sign shall be covered and a new portable stop sign shall be installed. When the main line 40 mph speed zone is moved past the approach, the approach speed limit sign shall be removed.
 - Variables:
S=Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile
W=The width of taper.
L=Minimum length of taper, or SxW for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or (WxSxS)/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
 - Delineator drums, used for tapering traffic shall be spaced at the dimension "S". Tubular markers used for tangents shall be spaced at 2 times dimension "S".
 - Sequencing arrow panels should normally be placed at the beginning of the taper. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, the panel should be moved closer to the work area so that it can be placed on the roadway surface.
Type A shall be used on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
Type B shall be used on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
Type C shall be used on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
 - The speed limit shall be re-established. The exact speed limit shall be determined in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 - Existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone shall be covered.
 - When warning signs are used in urban areas and the signs are not portable, flags shall be installed. The flags shall be 24 inches square, mounted perpendicular to the edges of the diamond sign, and at such a distance above the edge so that when the flag is limp it will not touch the sign. Rural areas will not require flags.
 - The reduced speed limit shall be determined dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. The speed limit reduction should not exceed 10 mph below the existing speed limit, unless the design speed of the work zone feature has been reduced below the 10 mph. In this case, the speed limit reduction shall not exceed 30 mph. Where speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 mph, a second speed limit sign shall be installed with the desired speed reduction, but shall not exceed 30 mph. The second speed limit sign shall be placed at 1/2 B.
 - The contractor has the option of using portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
 - Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control layouts or the work is less than 15 days.



Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)*	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

*Posted speed, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating speed in mph.

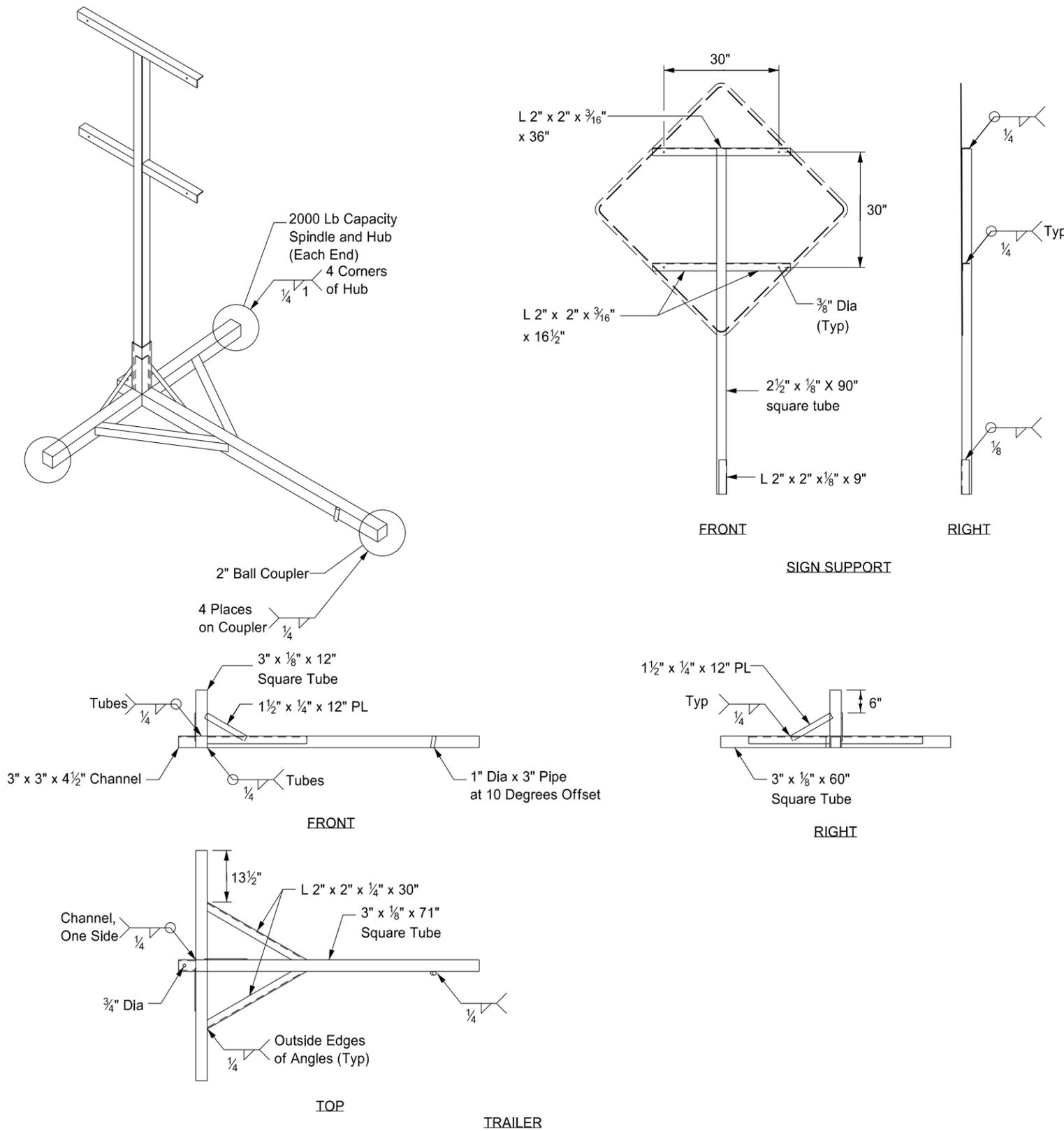
ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

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PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT ASSEMBLY

D-704-50



Notes:

- ① The maximum weight of the assembly is 250 pounds.
- ② Use a 14" wheel and tire.
- ③ Automotive and equipment axle assemblies may not be used for trailer-mounted sign supports.
- ④ Other NCHRP 350 crash tested assemblies are acceptable.

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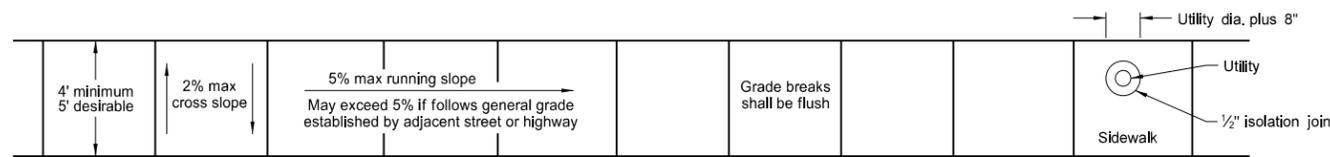
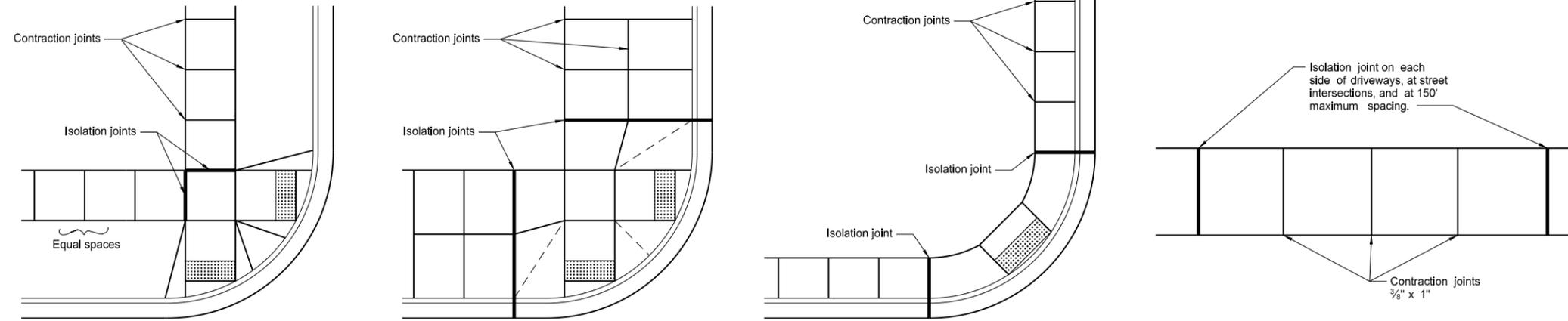
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SIDEWALK

D-750-2

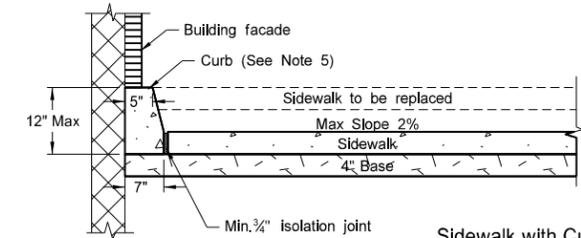
NOTES:

1. Curb ramp and detectable warning panel layouts are for informational purposes only. See Standard Drawing D-750-3 for curb ramp and detectable warning panel details.
2. Joint Spacing: Transverse contraction joint spacing shall vary from 4' to 6' to create approximate square panels. Longitudinal contraction joints shall be used where the sidewalk width is 8' or greater, and shall be spaced at half the sidewalk width. The contraction joints may be sawed or a grooved joint, and shall be a minimum of 1/3 the depth of the concrete. When the sidewalk is adjacent to the curb & gutter, the sidewalk joint spacing shall be varied to match up with the curb & gutter joints. Isolation joints should also be used between separately poured concretes, or between old and new concrete. The cost for all labor, equipment, and material necessary to construct contraction and isolation joints shall be included in the price bid for sidewalk concrete.
3. 4" sidewalk concrete thickness to be used unless otherwise specified in the plans.
4. 4" base material thickness to be used unless otherwise specified in the plans. All labor and materials necessary to place the base material shall be included in the price bid for "Salvage Base Course" or "Aggregate Base Course CL 5."
5. Landscaping is preferred to modify existing ground slope changes as needed. If not possible, such as adjacent buildings, a vertical curb may be used as shown in the detail below. The curb will be paid for at the unit price bid for the item "Curb - Type I" per lineal foot.

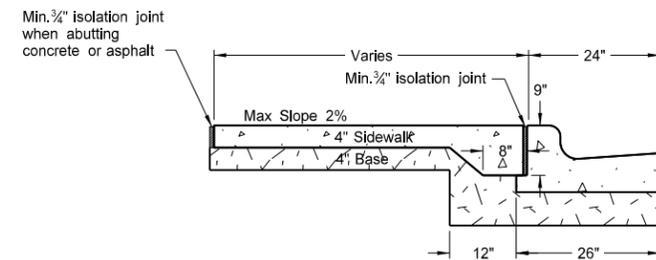


Sidewalk Width and Grade

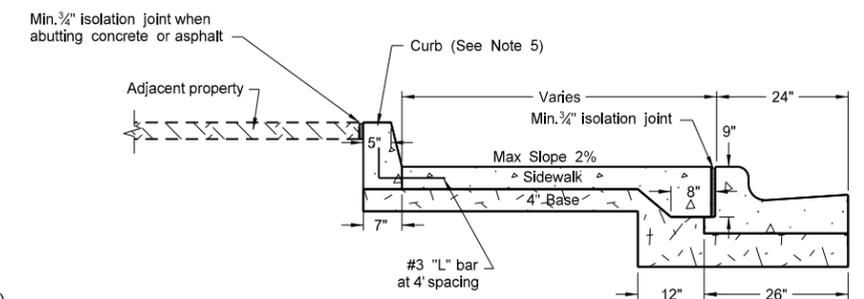
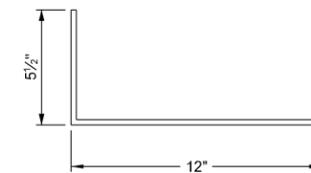
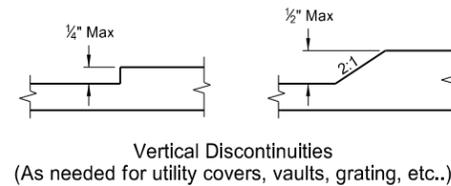
Utility Blockout



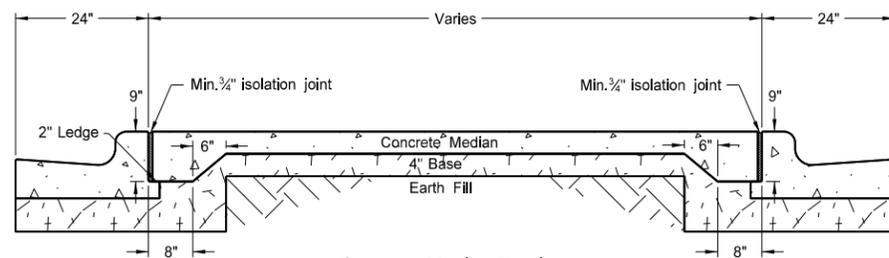
Sidewalk with Curb Detail (Building face application)



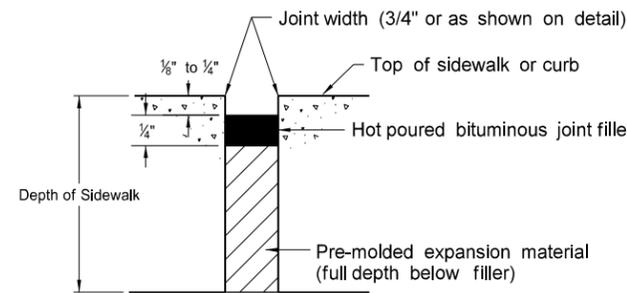
Sidewalk Detail (Installed adjacent to curb and gutter)



Sidewalk with Curb Detail (Adjacent property application)



Concrete Median Detail



Typical Isolation Joint Seal (longitudinal and transverse)

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CURB RAMP DETAILS

D-750-3

+More Right of Way

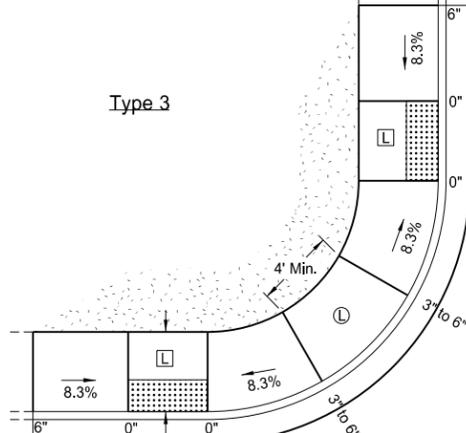
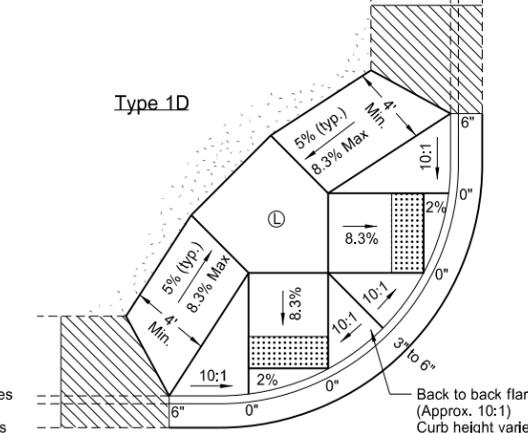
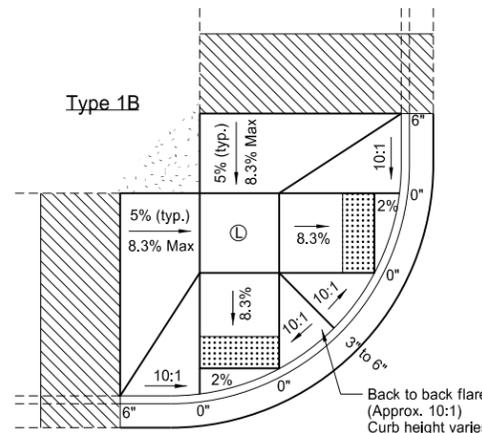
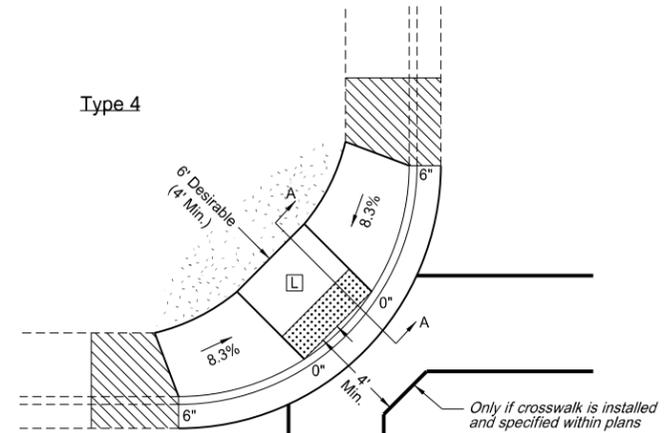
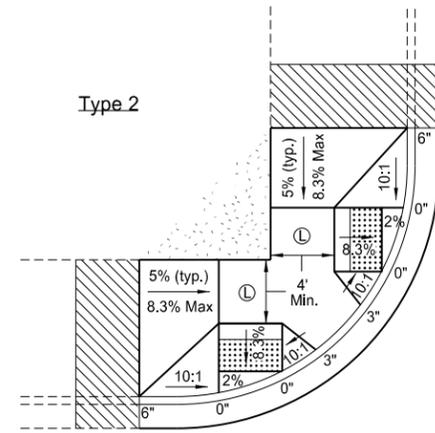
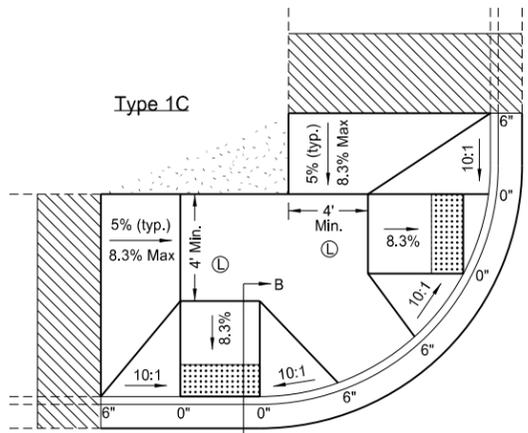
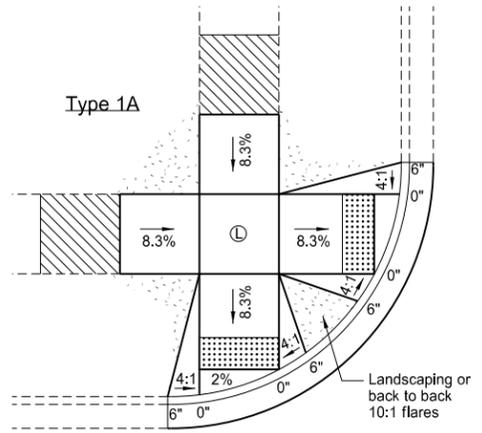
Less Right of Way

NOTES:

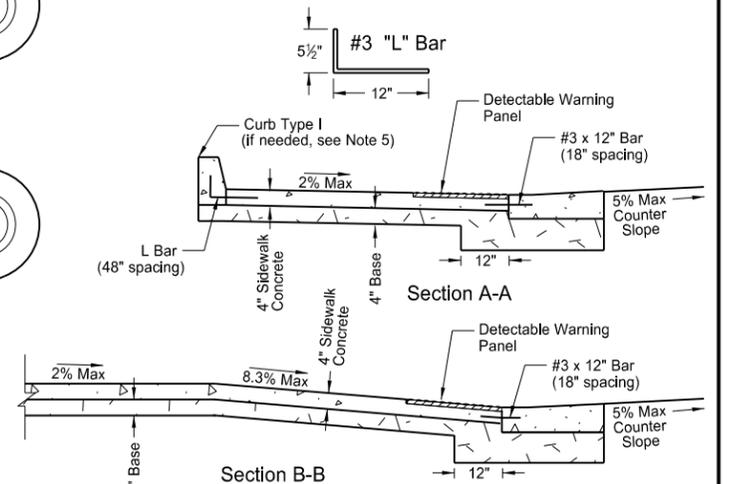
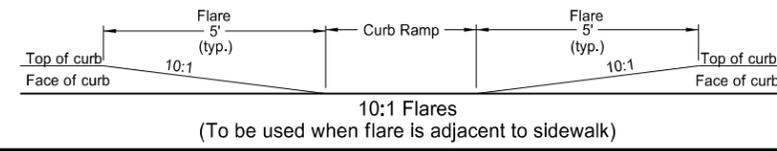
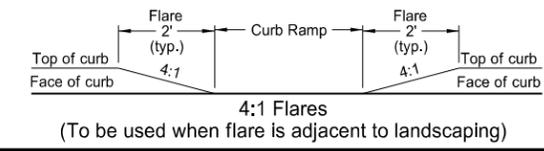
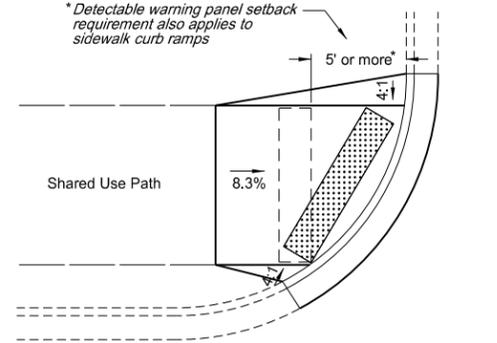
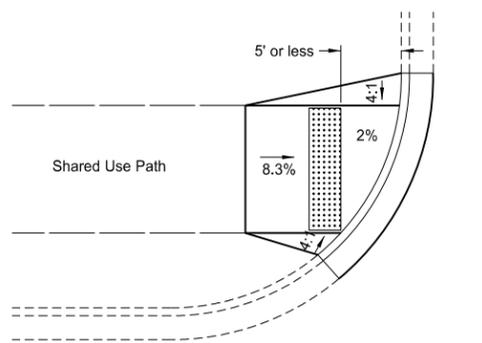
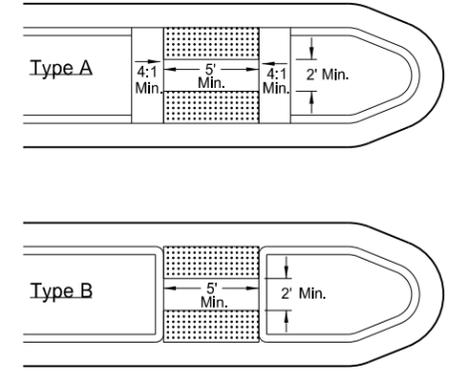
- Ramp width is defined as the useable portion of the ramp, excluding flares if used.
Curb ramp width should match the existing sidewalk width. 4' width minimum.
Ramp width for shared-use paths should match the existing shared use path width.
Ramp length shall be maximum of 15'.
- Landings shall be a minimum of 4' x 4' and shall have a max 2% slope in any direction. Landings are desirably 5' x 5' or larger.
- Detectable warning panels shall match the ramp width. Radial panels may also be used. The detectable warning panel may be located within the lower landing.
- The pedestrian access route shall be continuous 4' min. width. Max 2% cross slope applies to all concrete, excluding flares.
- Landscaping is preferred to modify existing ground slope changes as needed. If not possible, such as adjacent buildings, a vertical curb may be used as shown in the detail below. The curb will be paid for at the unit price bid for the item "Curb - Type I" per lineal foot.

LEGEND:

- : Detectable Warning Panel
- : Landscaping
- : Transitional tie-in segment if needed for retrofits. Max grade slope 8.3%.
- : Upper Landing
- : Lower Landing
- 0", 3", or 6" : Curb Height
- 8.3% : All slopes shown are max grades. Flatter slopes may be used.



Median Refuge Islands (Cut-Through)



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-26-13	
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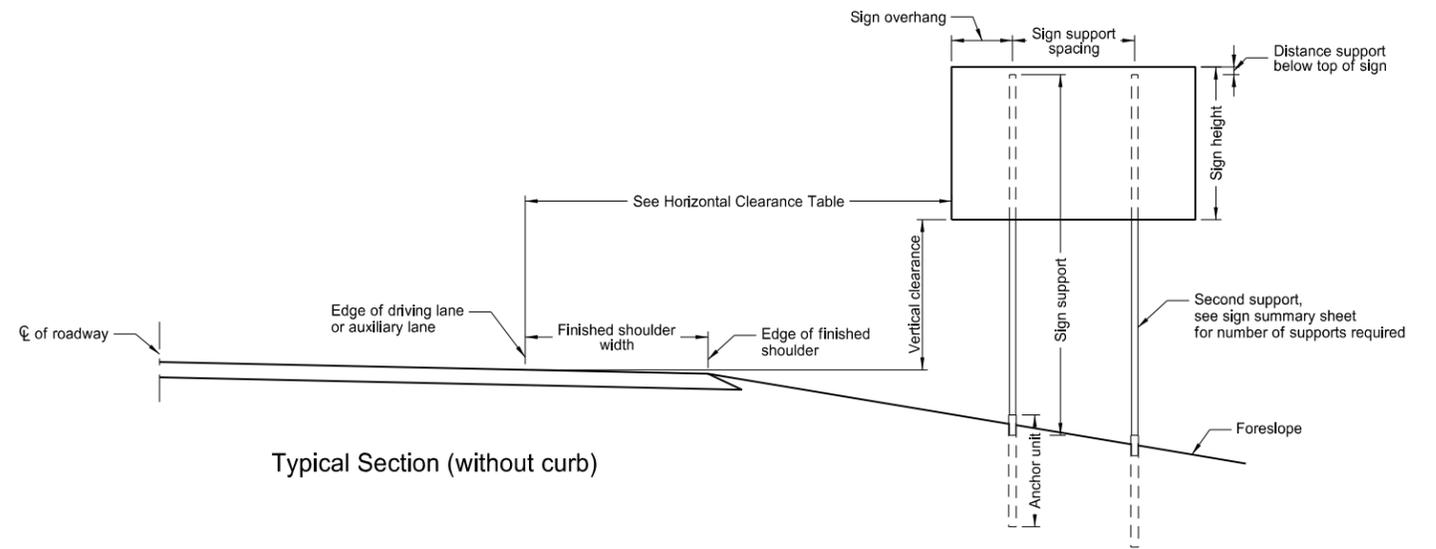
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PERFORATED TUBE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

D-754-23

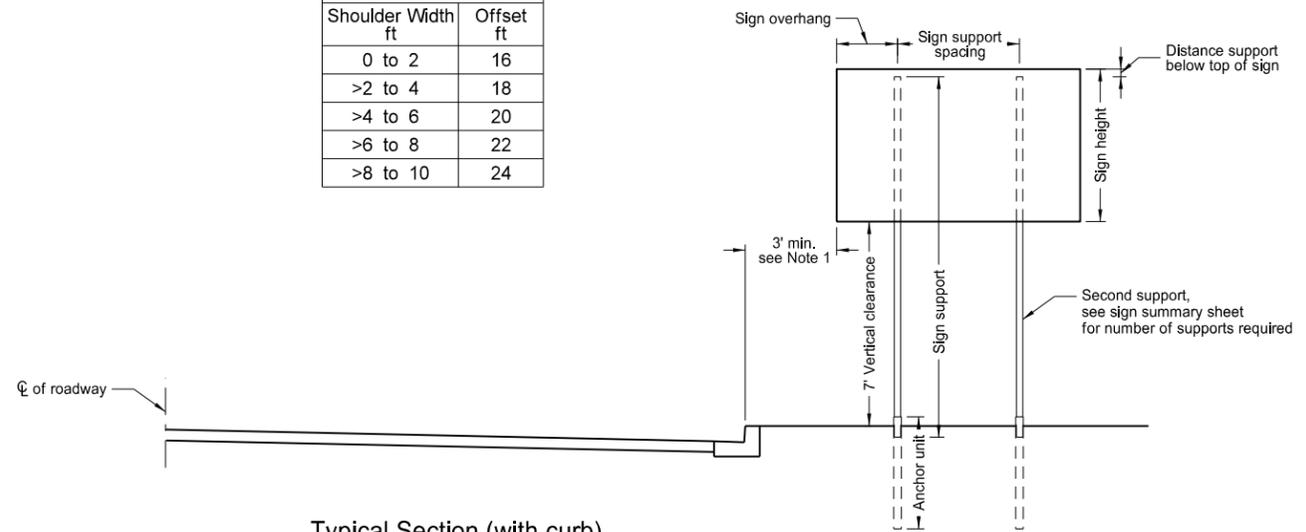
Notes:

1. Curbed Roadways: The clearance from the face of the curb should be 3' except where right of way or sidewalk width is limited, a minimum clearance of 2' shall be provided. The horizontal clearance may need to be increased to maintain a minimum sidewalk clear width of 4' from the sign support, not including any attached curb.
2. Minimum vertical clearance: Signs installed at the side of the road in rural districts shall be at least 5' measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane. Where parking or pedestrian movements occur, the clearance to the bottom of the sign shall be at least 7'.
- Signs on expressways shall be installed with a minimum height of 7'.
- Adopt-a-highway signs installed on Freeways shall be at least 7' above the edge of the driving lane.
- The vertical clearance shall have a maximum height of 6" above the vertical clearance specified above.
3. Offset signs: Where signs are placed at least 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way, the height to the bottom of such sign shall be 5' above the edge of the driving lane.
4. The clearance from edge of shared use path to edge of sign should be 3' except where width is limited, a minimum clearance of 2' shall be provided.

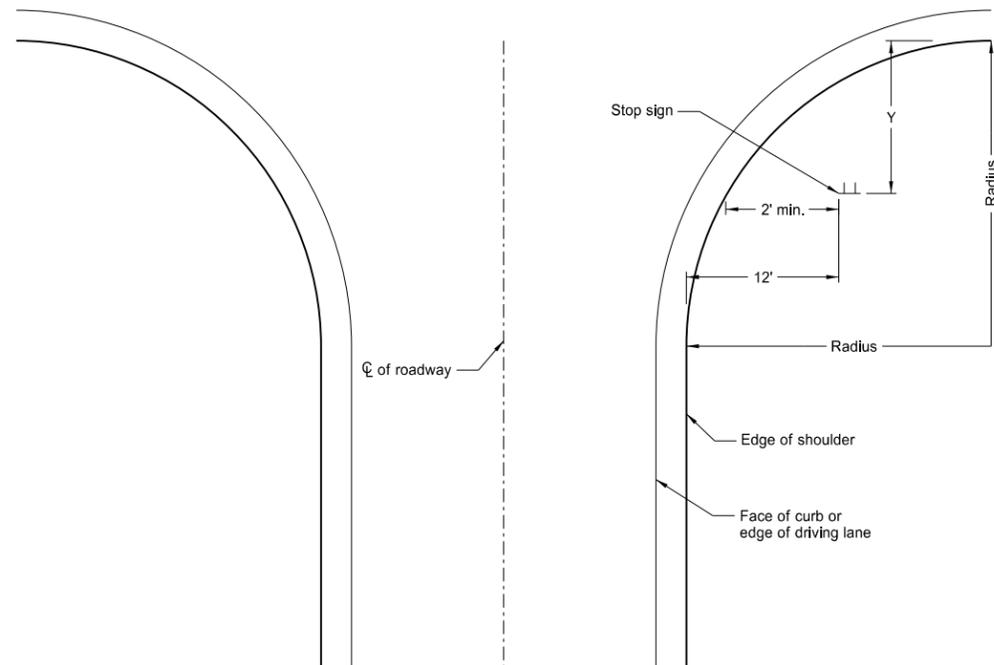


Typical Section (without curb)

Horizontal Clearance Table	
Shoulder Width ft	Offset ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24



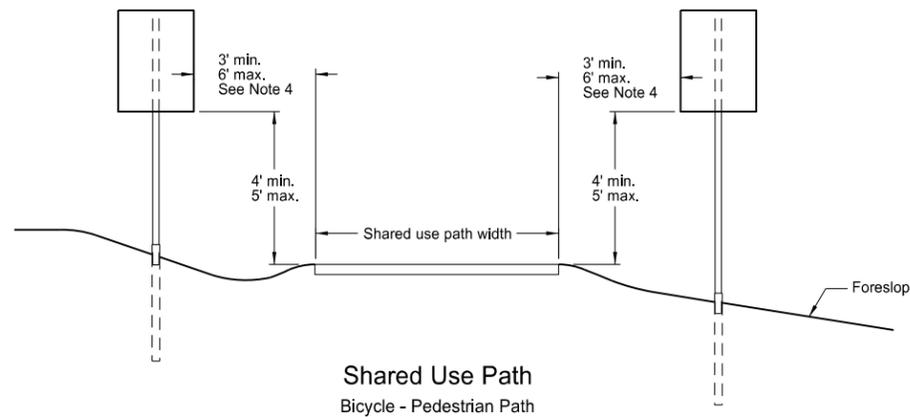
Typical Section (with curb)
Residential or Business District



Stop Sign Location
Wide Throat Intersection

This layout is to be used for the placement of "Stop" signs.

Radius ft.	Y-max. ft.	Y-min. ft.
40	50	15
45	50	18
50	50	21
55	50	25
60	50	28
65	50	32
70	50	35
75	50	39
80	50	43



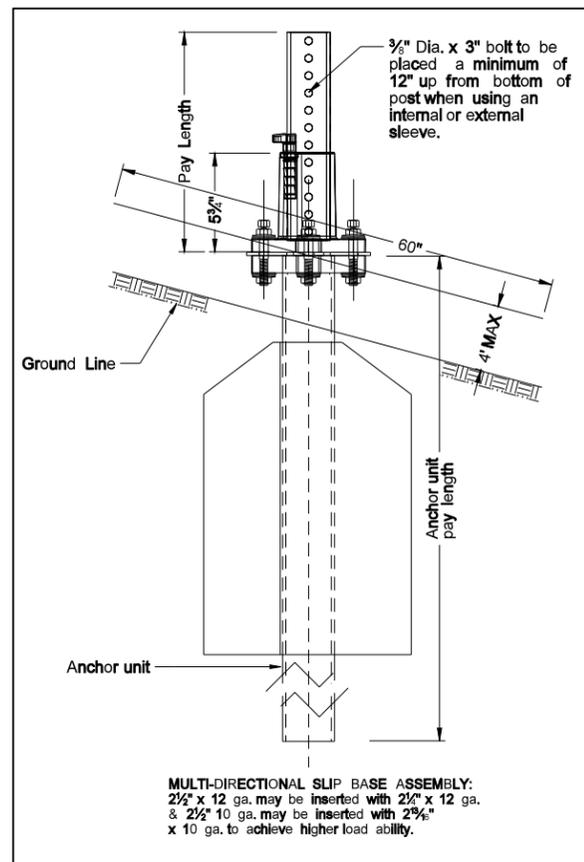
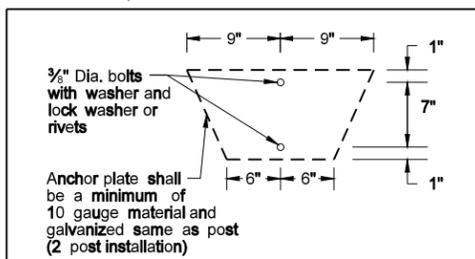
Shared Use Path
Bicycle - Pedestrian Path

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised note 2, added note 4.

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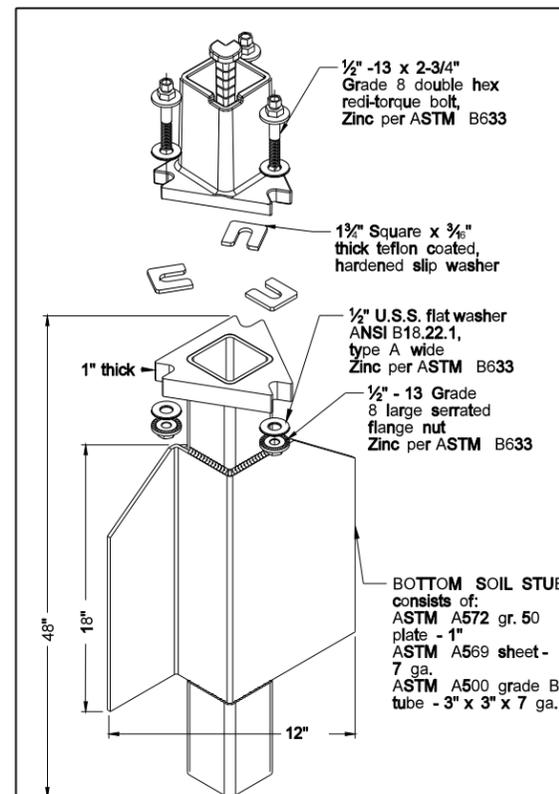
Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/2	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/2	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/2	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 1/2	10	Yes		7

(B) - The 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils, but require a shim as specified by the manufacturer. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
 (C) - 3" anchor unit
 (D) - 2 1/2" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

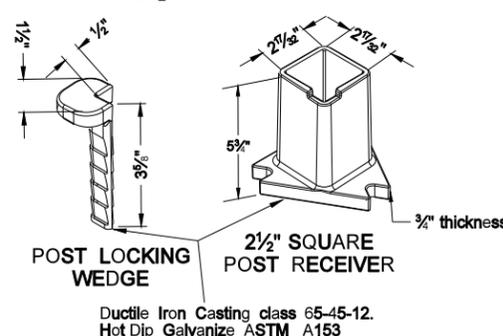


MULTI-DIRECTIONAL SLIP BASE ASSEMBLY:
 2 1/2" x 12 ga. may be inserted with 2 1/2" x 12 ga. & 2 1/2" 10 ga. may be inserted with 2 3/8" x 10 ga. to achieve higher load ability.

Mounting Details Perforated Tube

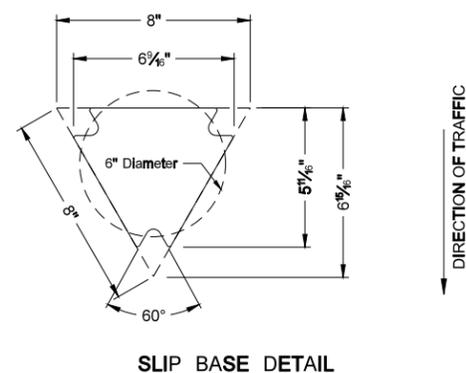


SLIP BASE FOR 2 1/2" POST



2 1/2" SQUARE POST RECEIVER

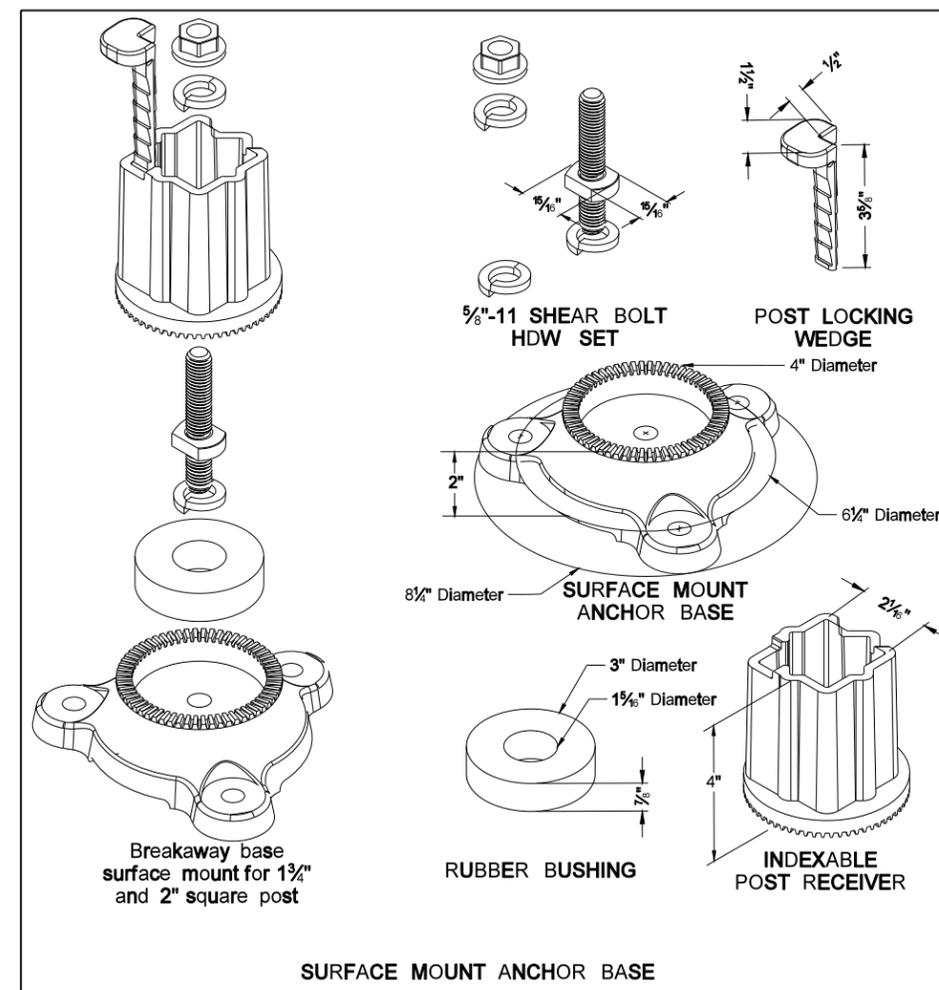
Ductile Iron Casting class 65-45-12. Hot Dip Galvanize ASTM A153



SLIP BASE DETAIL

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. ⁴	Cross Sect. Area In. ²	Section Modulus In. ³
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/8 x 2 3/8	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783

The 2 3/8" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans; The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.



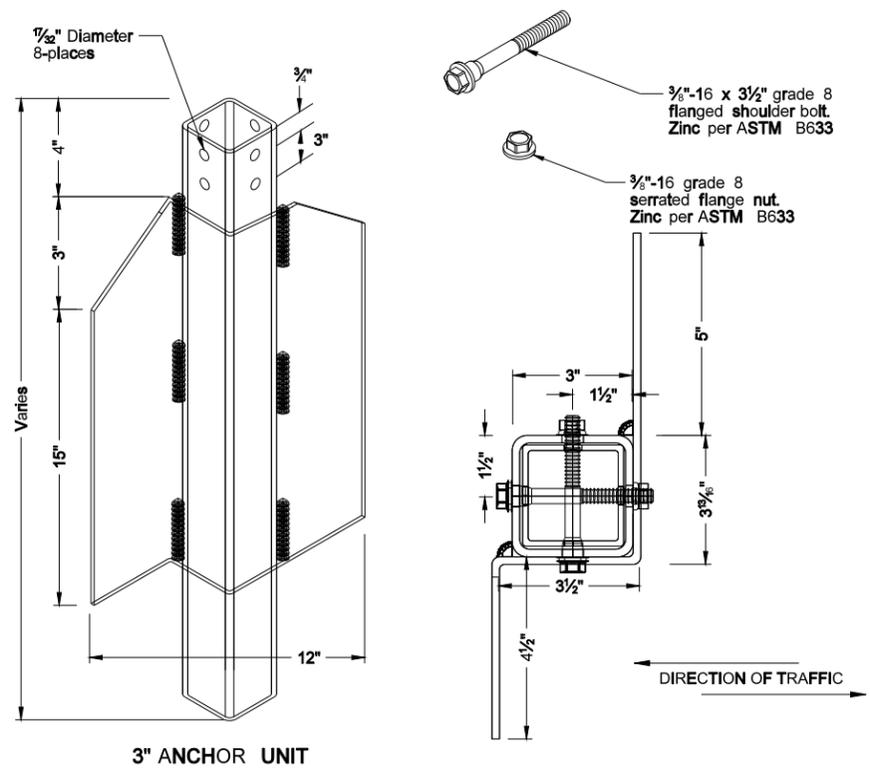
SURFACE MOUNT ANCHOR BASE

NOTE:

- 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
- Anchor material shall be 7 gauge H.R.P.O. Commercial quality ASTM A569 and 3" x 3" x 7" gauge ASTM A500 grade B. Anchor shall have a yield strength 43.9 KSI and tensile strength of 59.3 KSI. Anchor shall be hot dipped galvanized per ASTM A123/153. All tolerances on anchor unit and slip base bottom assembly are +/- 0.005" unless otherwise noted.
- When used in concrete sidewalk, anchor shall be the same concept without the wings.
- Four post signs shall have over 8" between the first and fourth posts.
- Installation procedures as per manufacturers recommendation.
- Concrete fasteners for surface mount breakaway base shall be a minimum 1/2" diameter x 4" grade 8.

SHOULDER BOLT

Shimming agent to reduce tolerance between 3" anchor unit and 2 1/2" post. (standard 3/8" diameter grade 8 bolt may be used with proper shim)



3" ANCHOR UNIT

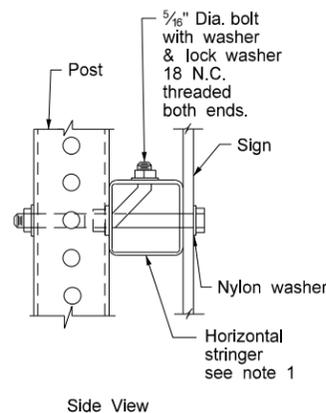
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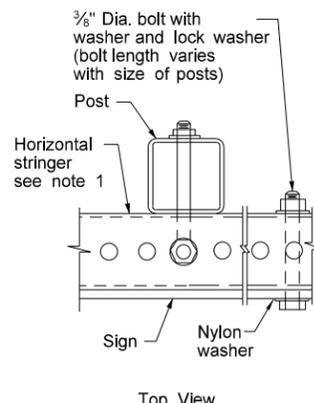
Mounting Details Perforated Tube

Note:

- Horizontal stringers - In lieu of perforated tubes, the contractor may substitute z bar stringers. The z bar stringers shall be 1 1/2" x 3/16" thick, 1.08 lbs./ft aluminum or 3.16 lbs./ft steel.
- Metal washers used on sign face shall have a minimum outside diameter of 5/16" ± 1/65" and 10 gauge thickness.
- No Parking Signs: All no parking signs with directional arrows shall be placed at a 30 to 45 degree angle with the line of traffic flow. No parking signs required at the above angles may have the support turned to the correct angle. If the no parking sign is placed with another sign that has to be placed at a 90 degree angle with the line of traffic flow, the detailed angle strap should be used to mount the no parking sign. Flat washers and lock washers shall be used with all nylon washers.
- In lieu of using the bent bolt to attach the post to the stringer, the contractor may choose to punch the sign backing and place the bolt through the sign, the stringer and the post.
- 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.

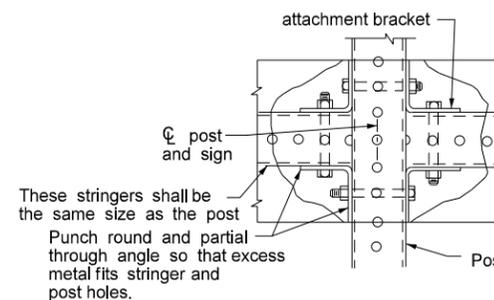


Side View



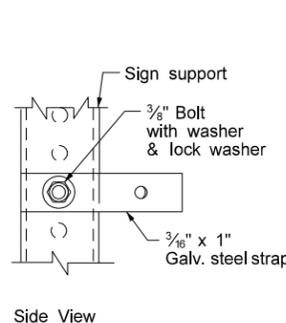
Top View

STRINGER MOUNTING
(WITH STRINGER IN FRONT OF POST)

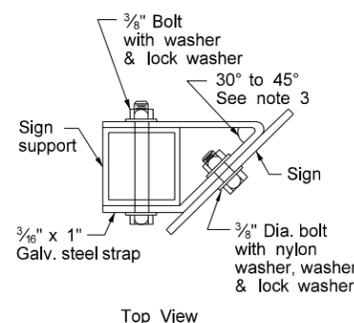


These stringers shall be the same size as the post. Punch round and partial through angle so that excess metal fits stringer and post holes.

STREET NAME SIGNS
AND ONE WAY SIGNS
SINGLE POST ASSEMBLY
ONE STRINGER OR
BACK TO BACK MOUNTING

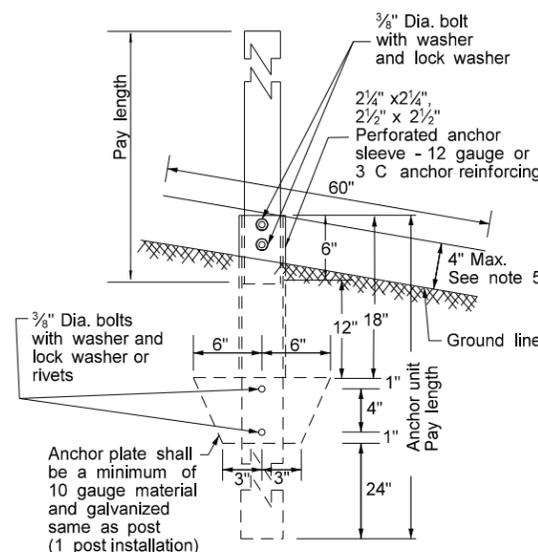


Side View

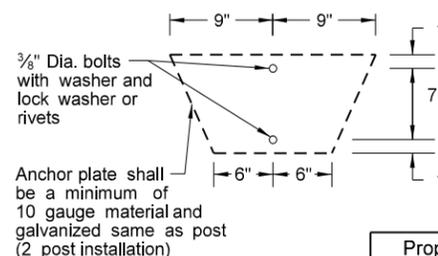


Top View

STRAP DETAIL



ANCHOR UNIT AND
POST ASSEMBLY



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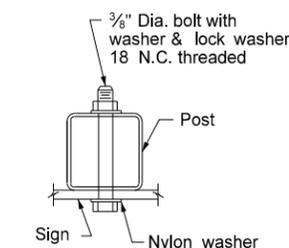
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3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
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3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/8	10	Yes		7

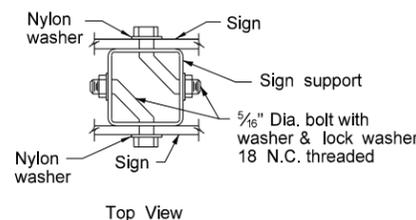
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8-6-09	
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7-8-14	Revised Note 3

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BOLT MOUNTING



Top View

BACK TO BACK
MOUNTING